

2019-2020 学年高 2017 级高三第四次阶段质量检测试题

英 语

本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。第 I 卷（选择题）1 至 8 页，第 II 卷（非选择题）9 至 10 页，共 10 页，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前,务必将自己的姓名、考籍号填写在答题卡规定的位置上。
2. 答选择题时,必须使用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦擦干净后,再选涂其它答案标号。
3. 答非选择题时,必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色笔迹的签字笔,将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。
4. 所有题目必须在答题卡上作答,在试题卷上答题无效。
5. 考试结束后,只将答题卡交回。

第 I 卷 (100 分)

第一部分听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上, 录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who holds the party?

A. Jill

B. Rob

C. Liz

2. Why did the woman's mother buy her a dress?

A. It is her birthday.

B. She won a contest.

C. She will attend a dinner party.

3. How many lakes are there in Minnesota officially?

A. 8,042.

B. 10,842.

C. 11,842.

4. Where does the conversation take place?

A. At the woman's house.

B. At a supermarket.

C. At a restaurant.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Watching television.

B. Playing computer games.

C. Surfing the Internet.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is the woman's opinion about the man's book?

A. It is really fun.

B. It is worth reading.

C. It is very boring.

7. What are the speakers doing?

A. Visiting a website.

B. Staying on the beach.

C. Reading books.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. Where are the speakers?
 A. At home. B. At school. C. At a restaurant.
9. What do we know about the man?
 A. He had an unpleasant morning.
 B. He had a fight with his brother.
 C. He had a strange dream.
- 听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 12 题。
10. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
 A. In a furniture store B. In a concert hall C. In an office building.
11. At what time will the event take place?
 A. 5 p.m. B. 6 p.m. C. 7 p.m.
12. What does the woman ask the man to do?
 A. Ensure the VIPs take their places first.
 B. Test the musical instruments.
 C. Buy a red carpet.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What happened to the woman on her way to London?
 A. She was caught in a heavy rain.
 B. She missed her connecting flight.
 C. She arrived at the airport late in New York.
14. Which place was the woman only allowed to see at a distance?
 A. Trafalgar Square. B. Buckingham Palace. C. Stonehenge.
15. How did the woman go to Stonehenge?
 A. On foot. B. By taxi. C. By bus.
16. Why was the woman unhappy when she visited Stonehenge?
 A. She forgot to bring a camera.
 B. She couldn't take any photos.
 C. People were filming a movie there.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How did the speaker know about the outside world as a kid?
 A. From the radio. B. From the telephone. C. From the television.
18. When did the speaker see a film for the first time?
 A. On a Friday evening. B. On a Saturday morning. C. On a Saturday afternoon.
19. What did the speaker love at once about the cinema?
 A. The size. B. The atmosphere. C. The lights.
20. What does the speaker say about the films in the past?
 A. The sets were very basic.
 B. One scene only lasted a few seconds.
 C. There were few close-ups of the characters.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分） 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Volunteers are the backbone of SAGE to offer many programs and services important to enriching the lives of LGBT older people. No matter what type of volunteer activity you choose, volunteering is a great way to get involved with SAGE.

How Do I Become a SAGE Volunteer?

The first step to become a SAGE volunteer is to attend a Volunteer Orientation. Volunteer Orientations are held on the second Wednesday of every month at 7 : 00 PM in Room 107 at the LGBT Community Center, 208 W. 13th Street. Advance registration is not required, just bring yourself and a pen. [Click here](#) to see when the next Volunteer Orientation will take place.

One-on-One Interview with SAGE Staff.

After you attend the volunteer orientation, you will be contacted for an interview with a SAGE Community Services staff member. Its purpose is to find the right volunteer placement for you at SAGE, and to answer any questions you may have.

Attend a Volunteer Training.

The volunteer opportunities at SAGE require initial training and may include other commitments as well. You can find out more about this at the Volunteer Orientation. If you are not able to attend a Volunteer Orientation, please send an email with your name and contact information to: [volunteer@ sageusa. org](mailto:volunteer@sageusa.org).

What Kind of Volunteer Opportunities Are Available at SAGE?

SAGE offers a wide variety of volunteer opportunities, such as Friendly Visiting, Event Volunteering and participation in a SAGE Committee. Please [click here](#) to view a detailed list of volunteer opportunities. If you want to volunteer but don't see something in the list that interests you, be sure to attend a Volunteer Orientation to find out what other opportunities might be available.

21. What do we know about Volunteer Orientation?

- A. It's held every Wednesday for new volunteers.
- B. It prefers its volunteers to book a chance online.
- C. It's held monthly to give information to volunteers.
- D. It identifies the best volunteers for the training.

22. What work chances does SAGE provide for volunteers?

- A. Offer help to enrich the life of senior people in LGBT.
- B. Help organize Volunteer Orientations at the community.
- C. Attend to old people suffering back injuries in hospital.
- D. Provide online medical care for patients in the community.

23. How can one find detailed volunteer information at SAGE?

- A. By making an appointment.
- B. By visiting SAGE website.
- C. By interviewing one-on-one.
- D. By applying online in advance.

B

My first performance in front of the audience was coming up soon.

I tried as hard as I could to remain calm but my heart was racing. I stared down at my sweat-covered shaking hands.

I looked up again at the audience realizing that these were real people. They were not just my mum and dad who would say “Good job!” even if I messed up the entire piece.

What if I had the wrong music? What if I played the wrong notes?

As it turned out, I was never able to answer these questions because the spotlight(聚光灯) was waiting for me. I grasped my hands tightly together drying off the sweat.

Slowly I walked to the mud-brown piano in the center of the room. It contained 88 demanding keys which were waiting impatiently to be played. I swallowed the golf-ball-sized lump(隆起部分) in my throat and sat down. Slowly I opened the music. Next I rested my still shaking hands on the ivory(象牙色的) keys.

As my fingers played across the keys, I was becoming more unsure of my preparation for this moment. But the memory of my years of training came flooding back. I knew that I had practiced this piece so many times that I could play it backwards if requested.

Although at one point, I accidentally played two keys instead of the intended one, I continued to move my fingers automatically(自动地).

My eyes burned holes into the pages in front of me. There was no way that I was going to lose my concentration. To keep this to myself, I leaned forward and focused carefully on the music.

When I came to the end of the page a warning went off inside my head: DON'T MAKE A MISTAKE WHEN YOU TURN THE PAGE!

Needless to say I obeyed myself with all my heart and mind. And proud of my “page-turning” feat(技艺) I finished the rest of the piece without making a single mistake.

After the final note died away, a celebration went into action inside my head. I had finished. I had mastered the impossible.

24. How did the author feel before the performance?

- A. Over the moon.
- B. On pins and needles.
- B. As cool as a cucumber.
- D. Hot under the collar.

25. We learn from the passage that_____.

- A. The author had never performed in public before.
- B. The author didn't make a single mistake while playing.
- C. The author's parents were present at the performance.
- D. The author hadn't made full preparation before the performance.

26. What did the author want to express by saying “My eyes burned holes into the pages in front of me.”?

- A. He tried to fix his eyes on the pages.
- B. He wanted to tear the pages into pieces.
- C. He lost interest in the pages.
- D. He was dissatisfied with his performance.

27. What did the author feel about his/her performance?

- A. He/She thought he/she played through the piece carefully but light-heartedly.
- B. He/She thought it was comfortable and successful .
- C. He/She thought he/she was too nervous to have a good performance.
- D. He/She thought it was very difficult but successful.

C

Two years ago, Kursat Ceylan was in New York to give a talk about disability rights at the U. N. Blind since birth, the Turkish man was struggling to find his hotel, holding a cane in one hand and pulling his luggage with the other.

“Not surprisingly, all of a sudden I bumped into a pole,” he says. “It was a little bit bloody.”

The problem with a cane is that, while it can tell you what’s on the grounds it doesn’t help with objects at the body or head level. It wasn’t the first time Ceylan had run into something, injuring himself.

“I have no problem with my scars, they make me more handsome I guess,” Ceylan says, laughing. “But I don’t need new ones.”

With WeWalk, a new smart cane, Ceylan hopes to help other blind people navigate their environments more easily. The cane uses an ultrasonic(超声波) sensor which detects objects at body or head level and gives a warning vibration. WeWalk users pair the cane with their smartphones and then use the cane’s touchpad to access features like voice assistant or navigation. Before leaving home, they can plug their destination into Google Maps and get spoken directions as they walk. In the future, Ceylan hopes to connect WeWalk with public transportation and ridesharing services.

The GPS-and-voice-technology-enabled cane can tell users what’s around them — they’re passing a McDonald’s, they’re at Exit D of the subway station. An ultrasonic sensor detects objects at body or head level and gives a warning vibration.

Assistive technology is often expensive for blind people, says Eelke Folmer, a computer science professor at the University of Nevada Reno. But developers fail to realize their devices are out of reach for many blind people. To Folmer, the price point ---\$500 --- sets the WeWalk cane apart from other technologies.

Ceylan sees WeWalk as part of an attempt to help blind people achieve greater freedom of movement, which he believes will give them greater access to education and jobs. The canes are already having an impact on users, Ceylan says. He recently received an email from a teacher in Ireland who had become blind as an adult. He’d been depressed and housebound. But since getting a WeWalk cane, “your device forced me to go out. It became my anti-depressant.” he wrote.

28. Why is a story about Kursat Ceylan given at the beginning of the text?

- A. To stress the difficulty caused by blindness.
- B. To show his reason for developing his cane.
- C. To indicate the problems with present canes.
- D. To show his positive and humorous character.

29. What can WeWalk do at present according to the text?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. Provide fast Internet access. | B. Start conversations with users. |
| C. Tell users what is around them. | D. Connect with ridesharing services. |

30. What does Folmer think is the advantage of WeWalk over other assistive technologies?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. It is easily affordable. | B. It is easily controllable. |
| C. It works better for users. | D. It looks more attractive. |

31. What is the text mainly about?

- | | |
|--|---|
| A. The increasing demand for smart canes. | B. A blind man’s devotion to smart canes. |
| C. A smart cane’s effects on blind people. | D. An assistive technology for the blind. |

D

Researchers discovered a hidden continent on Earth, but it’s not Atlantis. They found it while reconstructing the evolution(演变) of Mediterranean region’s complex geology, which rises with mountain ranges and dips with seas from Spain to Iran.

The continent is called Greater Adria. It’s the size of Greenland and it broke off from North Africa, only to be buried under Southern Europe about 140 million years ago. And chances are you’ve been there without

even knowing it. “Forget Atlantis,” said Douwe, study author and professor at Utrecht University. “Without realizing it, vast numbers of tourists spend their holiday each year on the lost continent of Greater Adria.” This area is called Adria by geologists, so the researchers for this study refer to the previously undiscovered continent as Greater Adria.

Most of Greater Adria was underwater, covered by shallow seas, coral reefs and sediments (沉淀物). The sediments formed rocks and those rocks became mountain ranges in these areas: the Alps, the Apennines, the Balkans, Greece and Turkey. The researchers found that Greater Adria started to become its own continent about 240 million years ago.

This isn’t the first time a lost continent has been found. In January 2017, researchers announced the discovery of a lost continent left over from the supercontinent Gondwana, which began breaking apart 200 million years ago. The leftover piece, which was covered in lava (岩浆), is now under Mauritius, an island in the Indian Ocean. And in September 2017, a different research team found the lost continent of Zealandia through ocean drilling in the South Pacific. It’s two-thirds of a mile beneath the sea.

Greater Adria isn’t the first lost continent to be found. But if research in past years shows anything, it likely won’t be the last discovery.

32. How did the researchers find Greater Adria?

- A. They found it accidentally.
- B. They got inspired by the tales of Atlantis.
- C. They discovered it after years of searching.
- D. They followed the steps of exploring mountain ranges.

33. What do we know about Greater Adria?

- A. It is hidden under the sea level.
- B. It is much smaller than Greenland.
- C. It has existed for about 240 million years.
- D. It has been known to many tourists before.

34. Why are the discoveries mentioned in Paragraph 4?

- A. To describe how the researchers explored continents.
- B. To show some other lost continents have been found.
- C. To prove they are closely related to Greater Adria.
- D. To explain the reason why Greater Adria got buried.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| A. Atlantis Discovered Finally | B. Undersea World Explored |
| C. A Hidden Mountain Undiscovered | D. A Lost Continent Found Under Europe |

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Most of us don’t think twice about refilling our plastic water bottles. After all, there’s absolutely nothing harmful about a simple bottle of water, right?

Wrong! 36 Why? Plastic water bottles have Bisphenol A (BPA), a chemical used to manufacture plastics. This harmful chemical can go into the water and quickly grow dangerous bacteria in the bottle’s cracks, and the health consequences are pretty serious.

We spoke to Kent Atherton, CEO of PuriBloc technology, about the risks of reusing plastics. “Even BPA free products are not safe because manufacturers are now using other estrogenic (雌激素类的) chemicals. 37,” said Atherton.

These estrogenic chemicals can have a negative effect on human being's hormonal balances. 38. In a study of 259 plastic water bottles at the State University of New York, scientists found that 93% of the surveyed bottles had some form of microplastic contamination (污染). Additionally, single-use plastic bottles are mostly made of polyethylene terephthalate, or PET, which is safe to use, but not reuse.

39. "The thing about water bottles is that they come into contact with our mouth and hands—which are home to a lot of bacteria," says Professor Stephanie Liberatore in the academic journal *The Science Teacher*. "Their openings are small, which makes them difficult to clean. This, combined with their wet environment, can make water bottles a bacterial breeding ground."

To drink water without harm, smart drinkers should avoid re-using disposable(一次性的) bottles. 40 Not only will doing so benefit your health, but you can help the environment, too.

- A. There's also the factor of bacteria to consider.
- B. They may also cause the same danger to human health.
- C. Instead, they should recycle them after drinking up once.
- D. Plastic water bottle could actually do harm to your body.
- E. Many people believe buying plastic water bottles is healthy.
- F. These plastics can make chemicals go into your water if heated.
- G. However, the potential dangers of plastic water bottles don't stop there.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I was working as a lifeguard at Tower 15 on Newport Beach and two blocks to my right was another guard named Mike, working at Tower 17. He called me over the phone and said, "Hey, I have 41 two kids who are swimming in the dangerous zone. I have to give them a warning. Keep an eye on us." I said "Sure." In case of 42, anytime we got out of our tower, we were supposed to 43 somebody else.

Mike hung up the phone and 44 the lifebuoy(救生圈). Then he realized that these two kids had been 45 and that there was a great tendency for them to be 46 by the wave. 47, Mike rushed toward the ocean. I 48 the water and all I found was two small heads. The mother of the two kids knelt down on the beach with 49.

When I dropped my binoculars(望远镜) and reached the mother, Mike was in waist-deep water, 50 the two kids. I turned to the mum and said, "Hey, it's OK. They are safe." I saw the terror started to 51. Then she glanced back and got her first good look at Mike. A new kind of 52 washed over her face as though there was another threat to her kids' lives. She snatched(抢) her kids without 53.

Mike had some seemingly 54 behavior, and his shaved head showed a scar. Maybe he had no 55 manners, but his lifesaving ability 56 his unsatisfactory skills in PR(public relation). In the mother's 57, Mike was a really terrible guy. However, that couldn't change the fact that he had just 58 her kids.

Mike just glanced at me and smiled. As I jogged back to my tower, I promised myself I'd never let my own 59 prevent me from 60 a hero when I meet one.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. saved | B. spotted | C. arrested | D. scolded |
| 42. A. emergencies | B. disasters | C. statements | D. punishments |
| 43. A. assist | B. inform | C. confirm | D. consider |
| 44. A. repaired | B. provided | C. seized | D. abandoned |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 45. A. struggling | B. laughing | C. quarreling | D. trembling |
| 46. A. supported | B. directed | C. prevented | D. swallowed |
| 47. A. Still | B. Instead | C. Thus | D. Indeed |
| 48. A. explored | B. noticed | C. reached | D. scanned |
| 49. A. noises | B. screams | C. beliefs | D. gestures |
| 50. A. hiding | B. counting | C. beating | D. carrying |
| 51. A. fade away | B. split up | C. break down | D. come around |
| 52. A. surprise | B. regret | C. panic | D. doubt |
| 53. A. purpose | B. appreciation | C. expectation | D. discrimination |
| 54. A. stubborn | B. abnormal | C. mysterious | D. disturbing |
| 55. A. elegant | B. positive | C. unpleasant | D. aggressive |
| 56. A. gave in to | B. lived up to | C. made up for | D. stood up for |
| 57. A. judgement | B. experience | C. description | D. application |
| 58. A. comforted | B. rescued | C. condemned | D. frightened |
| 59. A. decision | B. request | C. prejudice | D. commitment |
| 60. A. rejecting | B. representing | C. remembering | D. recognizing |

第 II 卷(50 分)

注意事项:用 0.5 毫米黑色笔迹的签字笔将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On January 25, 2020, over a billion people in China and millions around the world will celebrate the Chinese New Year, or the Spring Festival. The ancient tradition, 61 date is determined by the lunar calendar and falls somewhere between January 21 and February 20 each year, is the 62 (long) and most important of all Chinese festivals.

The preparations will 63 (official) begin with Little Year on January 17, 2019. It is observed with a day of memorial and prayer ceremonies. Other Little Year activities include cleaning the house 64 (sweep) away bad luck and hanging spring couplets — red decorations hung in pairs — on doorways for wealth. Since red 65 (believe) to keep misfortune and evil spirits away, it can be noticed in everything from clothing to 66 (lantern) used to decorate houses.

Often 67 (consider) the most important meal of the year, the reunion dinner is both delicious and rooted in Chinese tradition. 68 whole chicken symbolizes family togetherness, while long uncut noodles show longevity (长寿). Wealth is represented by dumplings and spring rolls. Children receive red envelopes filled 69 money and inspiring messages from elders and are often allowed to stay up late to watch the 70 (amaze) firework shows. The two-week long celebrations will end on February 8 — the day of the full moon — with the Lantern Festival.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线(/)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及修改均仅限一词。 2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

Our school witnessed quite a few changes in the past few years. There used to have a playground on one side of the main road. And now what you can see is a new office building, where our teachers prepare for their lessons. On the other side stand another building--- our library. Most of the students like to study in the library, main because the atmosphere in them is suitable for learning. Another reason is because we can get plenty of useful informations from various learning materials. Much to my pleased, our school has become more beautiful than ever before.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分:)

为了共同防控新型冠状病毒肺炎疫情, 学期初教育部发布了延期开学的通知, 学生在家进行了一个多月的网课学习。作为参与网课学习的一员, 请你就近期的网课学习体验谈谈线上教学的利与弊并向 China Daily 报纸所开辟的“online teaching”专栏投稿。

内容包括: 1. 线上教学的利弊;

2. 个人观点与看法。

参考词汇: 新型冠状病毒肺炎: COVID-19; 线上教学: online teaching

注意事项: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。
