
2020年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

英语模拟试题答案解析

第一部分 听力

1-5 CABAC 6-10 CBABA 11-15 BCBAC 16-20 ABCCA

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了一家销售法律服务产品的公司——LegalShield,包括服务对象、服务内容、收费以及服务流程等。

【答案解析】

21. B 细节理解题。根据三段第一句“...you only have to pay a small monthly fee in exchange for round-the-clock legal protection.”可知, LegalShield 法律服务公司提供 24 小时的法律保护, 故选 B 项。

22. A 细节理解题。根据二段第二句“It takes time and effort to find the right one.”可知, 找到一个合适的律师费时费精力, 此时方显出 LegalShield 的省钱和便捷, 故选 A 项。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 Step 2 部分最后一句“You can also view your exclusive member perks and discounts on the App”可知, App 上的会员有优惠以及打折, 经常查看的话, 你的月付服务费会低于\$24.95, 故选 C 项。

B

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇人物传记, 简单介绍了韩国最出色的女子选手 Kim Ja-in, 她来自攀岩世家, 父母、两个哥哥均为攀岩高手。她用自己的故事诠释了“山到绝顶人为峰”的真谛。

【答案解析】

24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句中 But while she was the last to start, Kim outclimbed her family a long time ago 可知, 但是虽然她是最后一个开始的攀岩, Kim 早就超越了她的家人, 故选 C 项。

25. A 词义猜测题。根据上文语境可知, 她的母亲, 她的父亲, 她的两个哥哥开始攀岩的时间都比她开始攀岩的时间早, 故推知画线部分是“开始攀岩”的意思。短语 set foot in... “涉足……”, 符合语境, 故选 A 项。

26. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段第一句“After 19 years of climbing and 15 years on the professional circuit”可知, 金有 19 年的攀爬历史, 再根据第二段第一句提到她 30 岁了, 由此推知金大约 11 岁开始攀爬, B 项表述明显与原文不符, 故选 B 项。

27. A 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句“At Tokyo 2020, sport climbing makes its debut.”可知, 在 2020 东京奥运会上, 攀岩运动会首次亮相, 故选 A 项。

C

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇说明文。有些人因为可可豆种植对环境不利的说法而考虑不再吃巧克力。但实际上, 可持续种植的可可树有助于保护环境。大胆去吃巧克力吧, 但一定要选择采用可持续种植的品牌。

【答案解析】

28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知, 种植在树荫下的可可树储存碳的量要比一年生作物多得多, 多达全日照条件下生长的可可树碳储存量的三倍。也就是说, 种植在树荫下的可可树、一年生作物、全日照条件下生长的可可树三者当中碳储存量最大的是种植在树荫下的可可树。可可树是否是新种植的对碳储存量的影响在文中并未提及。

29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段前两句可知, 问题并不是可可树不能帮助保护环境, 而是可可树太少了, 这一情况对保护环境不利。由此可见, 当前存在的问题是没有足够的可可树来起作用。

30. B 推理判断题。根据第四段最后两句可知, 虽然形势严峻, 但还有希望: 当成本和土地保有期方面的问题得到解决时, 农民非常愿意在树荫下种植可可树。联系第二段第一句可知, 在树荫下种植指的是在热带雨林树木下面种植可可树。由此可推知, 在有支持措施的情况下, 在热带雨林的树荫下种植可可树是解决产量低这一问题的可行的解决办法。

31. C 主旨大意题。总结全文内容可知, 本文主要解释了为何可持续种植的可可树有助于保护环境, 而可可树与我们日常消费的巧克力息息相关, 且作者在第一段用吃巧克力引出话题。综上可推知, C 项是最佳标题, 不仅概括了本文的中心话题, 而且紧密连接了上下文。

D

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇议论文。研究人员宣布, 布基纳法索政府允许科学家们在今年或明年的某个时候释放转基因蚊子。这将是他们第一次在非洲野外释放转基因动物。

【答案解析】

32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句可知, 这是利用生物工程消除该地区疟疾更多努力中的关键一步, 即释放转基因蚊子将会阻止疟疾的传播, 故答案为 A。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句后半句可知, 研究人员希望它们的释放以及相应的工作将有助于提高监管机构和当地人对研究的认知度和对科学的信任度, 即提高对他们工作的认识, 故答案为 D。

34. C 推理判断题。根据第三段前两句可知, 在非洲, 该项目的成功不仅仅取决于基因工程科学。研究人员必须征得生活在蚊子释放区域人们的同意, 配备人员并维持实验室的工作, 以进行与转基因动物相关的工作, 而监管机构必须接受这一新技术。由此可见这项工程需要多方合作, 故答案为 C。

35. B 推理判断题。根据最后两段可知, “sterile male” mosquitoes 是一种带有“不育”突变的雄性蚊子, 没有一只有能力产下后代。只有不到 1% 的蚊子可能是雌性, 这些雌性蚊子即使咬人, 也不会传播任何转基因物质。科学家们还努力解决一些问题——包括担心这些“不育”是否可能会以某种形式将不育状态传播给人类。所有改良型蚊子也比自然型蚊子弱, 因此, 它们都没有危险性, 故答案为 B。

第二节

【语篇解读】

这几乎是现代每一对父母与他们的孩子之间都存在的争论: 一场将孩子与他们整天盯着的手机强行分开的战斗。到底孰对孰错呢? 细读此文, 看看专家的分析。

【答案解析】

36. B 上文提到孩子与父母之间的争论, 孩子痴迷手机, 但对父母来说, 它可能是一个雷区。此处选择 B 项“判断哪一方更重要是个两难的选择”承接前文。

37. F 上文提到, 首先, 值得注意的是屏幕时间可能是有益的, 下文提到“但他们经常用它拓展兴趣”。由 But 可知, 空格处与下文构成转折关系。此处选择 F 项“我们通常认识

不到孩子们在移动设备上所做事情的“价值”承上启下。

38. G 下文语境中提到,它可能有助于解释孩子和父母之间关于屏幕时间接受程度的巨大差异。此处选择 G 项“我们应该重视在孩子们手机使用理解上的差异”引起对下文的论述。

39. D 上一段提到,父母和孩子认定的屏幕时间是不一样的。此处选择 D 项“但至少双方的确认识到应该有限制”符合语境。

40. A 上文语境中提到,屏幕不应该是与孩子们交往的替代方案。此处选择 A 项“它应该用来增进与孩子的交往”。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇记叙文。本文讲述了一位少女期待着六年来第一个健康的圣诞节,同时满怀感恩之情和回报社会之心的故事。

【答案解析】

41. A. 根据空前 There is nothing can 42 the gift she has already been given this year – that of life. 可知,这位少女并不“在乎”圣诞树下的礼物。

42. D. 根据空前 she has already been given this year – that of life 可知,没有什么能“超越”她早已收到的生命的礼物。top 此处作动词,意为“高于,超过”。

43. C. 根据下文 This year there will be no 12 hours of dialysis (透析) on Christmas Eve and no sitting in her bedroom watching films while 45 to a machine 可知,她期待着六年来第一个健康的圣诞节。

44. D. 根据空前 and now she is enjoying her new life 可知,她被告知活不过 18 岁。live through “活过”。

45. B. 根据前文 This year there will be no 12 hours of dialysis (透析) on Christmas Eve 可知,这个圣诞节,她再不用“连着”机器呆在卧室看电影。

46. A. 这位少女由于健康问题,很久没有和朋友联系了。现在她终于能够和朋友们出去进行“交往”了。

47. B. 根据第一段她收到生命的礼物可知,她很“兴奋”。

48. C. 联系空前内容可知,Abby 深知自己的未来是以捐赠者家庭的捐献作为“代价”的。

49. D. Abby 的第一个健康的圣诞节对她的家庭来说无疑十分重要。a big deal “大事;要事”。

50. C. 根据后文 After everything I’ve realized that I have a(n) 54 to look after my body. I know how 55 my kidney is 可知,Abby 对捐赠者家庭心怀“感激”。

51. A. 根据空前 for the person they lost 可知,捐赠者家庭在这个圣诞节可能正在“悼念”他们失去的亲人。

52. C. 句意:我想说声谢谢,但我认为这些话“真的”无法表达我的感恩之情。really “真正地”符合语境。

53. A. 句意:在治疗期间,我收到来自数百人如潮水般的捐赠。flood 此处为动词,意为“大量涌入”。

54. B. 根据空前 I know how 55 my kidney is. 可知,Abby 深知自己的肾脏来之不易,因此她有“责任”好好照顾自己的身体。

55. B. 根据空前 but I will be taking some time to silently 50 the family of my donor 可知,Abby 深知她的肾脏是多么“珍贵”。

56. D. Abby 想康复之后回报社会。contribute to “做贡献”。

57. A. 根据空后 whose skills and services are known far and wide 可知，作者遇到的医生和护士的技术与服务远近闻名，判断空格处应填“不错的”。competent “不错的，胜任的，有能力的”。

58. C. 根据空后的 support 可知，Abby 收到了很多“善意”和支持。

59. D. 联系上下文可知，Abby 想要成为一个儿童心理学家去帮助那些与疾病作“斗争”的人。

60. B. 根据上文 I hope to become a child psychologist to help those children 59 可知，Abby 表明了致力于改善世界的“雄心壮志”。

第二节

【语篇解读】

本文是一篇说明文，文章主要介绍了在你附近如何找到一份在动物收容站做志愿者的工作。

【答案解析】

61. conducting 考查非谓语动词。在短语 as...as...中，第一个 as 是副词，第二 as 是连词，与句首的 finding 相一致，故用动词-ing 形式。

62. to 考查介词。动词短语 lead...to... “导致……，通向……”，因此应该填入 to。

63. information 考查词性转换(动词变名词)。根据句意此处应该填名词形式，因此应该填入 information。

64. usually 考查副词。分析语境可知，此处修饰动词 list，因此应该填入所给词的副词形式。

65. started 考查非谓语动词。get started 是一个固定短语，意为“开始”，因此应该填入其过去分词形式。

66. where/ and/ so, 考查非限制性定语从句/考查并列连词。分析语境可知，先行词是 a website，定语从句中不缺少宾语，故用关系副词 where 引导，在定语从句中作地点状语。句子意思是“深度搜索能找到联系方式的网页”。当然填写 and 或 so 在语法上也是正确的。

67. works 考查时态和主谓一致。整篇文章主要用的是一般现在时，再根据定语从句的先行词 someone 可知，此处用动词的第三人称单数形式。

68. to get 考查非谓语动词。此处用不定式短语作目的状语，表示“得到答复需要一些时间”。

69. a 考查冠词。句意：你可能被列入“一个”志愿者候补名单，此处表示泛指，故用不定冠词 a。

70. closest 考查形容词比较等级。本文主要介绍如何找到你附近的动物收容站，去做志愿者的工作，故此处用最高级 closest 符合上文语境。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

【答案】

Dear Miss Alina,

Recently we students have to study at home owing $\frac{\wedge}{to}$ the outbreak of COVID-19. I $\frac{take}{took}$ your online English course yesterday. I think it was very helpful to me. Although I began to learn

English $\frac{\text{while}}{\text{when}}$ I was seven, yet I still have some difficulty in $\frac{\text{learn}}{\text{learning}}$ English. My reading

and writing skills are not so $\frac{\text{well}}{\text{good}}$. I cannot remember long words. When I write, I cannot write

words $\frac{\text{correct}}{\text{correctly}}$ and often make $\frac{\text{mistake}}{\text{mistakes}}$ in grammar. As ~~it~~ is known to all, hard work

contributes to $\frac{\text{succeed}}{\text{success/succeeding}}$. Therefore, I studied hard at English but made $\frac{\text{few}}{\text{little}}$

progress. What should I do? Can you give me some advice?

【答案解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章的作者是一位高中生，记叙了新冠肺炎期间在家上网课并就英语学习问题向老师求助的事。

第一处：owing 后面加 to。词法错误。owing to 是一个短语介词，意为“由于……”，to 不能省略，故加上 to。

第二处：take→took。词法错误。根据句末的时间状语 yesterday 可知，此处应用一般过去时。

第三处：while→when。句法错误。while 只指一段时间，when 既可以表示一段时间，也可以表示某个时间点，意为“当……”，根据语境，此处表示一个时间点，故将 while 改为 when。

第四处：learn→learning。词法错误。have difficulty in doing sth. 是常考句型，意为“做……有困难”，其中 in 为介词，后面接名词或动名词。

第五处：well→good。词法错误。根据句意“我的读写技能不好”可知，此处应用形容词作表语，well 虽然也可以作形容词，但意思是“健康的”，故此处用 good。

第六处：correct→correctly。词法错误。修饰动词 write 应用副词形式。

第七处：mistake→mistakes。词法错误。根据 make 前面的副词 often 可知，这里指多次犯错，mistake 用复数形式符合语境。make mistakes 意为“犯错”。补充一点：make a mistake 一般强调某个错误，故此处用名词复数最佳。

第八处：去掉 As 后面的 it。句法错误。在 As is known to all “众所周知”这个从句中，as 是关系代词，在从句中作主语，代替后面整个的主句，故 it 多余。

第九处：succeed→success/succeeding。词法错误。短语动词 contribute to “导致”，其中 to 是介词，而不是不定式符号，故其后用名词或动名词形式。

第十处：few→little。词法错误。progress 是不可数名词，修饰不可数名词且表示“很少”应该用 little。

第二节 书面表达

【高分点拨】

2020 年高考英语考试说明中对写作的要求是：1. 准确使用语法和词汇；2. 使用一定的句型、词汇，清楚、连贯地表达自己的思想。情景包括写作任务的目的、对象、时间、地点、内容等；提供情景的形式有图画、图表、提纲等。

本文是写一封申请信，时态涉及一般现在时、一般将来时。话题凸显文化交流，符合新课标的精神。话题和学生学习生活密切相关，贴近学生社会生活，每个学生都能有话可说。

题目写作要点有：1. 上课时间；2. 上课报酬。要有条不紊地展开叙述，不要遗漏要点，作文长度控制在 100 词左右或稍多。根据高考阅读老师的反馈，文章稍多于 120 词的，一般也不扣分。

【参考范文】 One possible version:

Dear Sir/ Madam,

I have learned that your institution is hiring online Chinese tutors. I am fairly interested in it, so I am writing to apply to be one of them.

Being a senior student in China, I will graduate from high school in June. Therefore, I will be free during the summer vacation. Besides, the following strengths allow me to be a qualified Chinese tutor. First, I can teach Chinese as it is my mother tongue and I got level A in the Mandarin test. Plus, I have a good command of English and can communicate freely. Moreover, I am skilled at computer. In all, if you could offer me the opportunity, I would spare no efforts and do it well.

By the way, there are two questions that concern me. How many hours shall I work online every day? And how much will I be paid for classes?

Thank you in advance for sparing me your precious time. I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

附：听力原文

Text 1

M: What does Peter think of the film last night?

W: He helped me with my English until midnight. So he didn't see it.

Text 2

W: I saw an ad for a medical assistant job the other day, and I thought you should apply for it.

M: Actually, I'm looking for a job in education.

Text 3

M: How about meeting at twenty to six?

W: Well, could we make it twenty past six?

M: That's a bit late for me. Why not make it ten past six?

W: OK.

Text 4

W: Where's Sally, Dad? Has she finished her homework?

M: Oh, yes. She's upstairs. She's trying her new skirt on.

W: OK. I'll go and find her. We're going to clean our bikes!

Text 5

M: What is the schedule for tomorrow?

W: Let me see. You'll have a meeting with Bill Smith at 10:00 in the morning. Then at 7:00 in the evening, you'll have dinner with Mr. Cooper.

Text 6

M: What's the matter, madam?

W: It was two hours ago, at about four o'clock. I was shopping when a man suddenly took my bag and ran off.

M: Was there anything valuable in the bag?

W: Not really, but the bag itself was an expensive one.

M: And do you remember what the man looked like?

W: He was wearing a black T-shirt, and he wasn't very tall. He also had a beard and brown hair.

M: OK. I need to find out a few more details before we take action.

Text 7

M: Good afternoon, madam. Where do you want to go?

W: I'd like to go to the airport.

M: Yes, madam. Please get in.

W: How long will it take us to get there?

M: It's about 35 kilometers from here, so it's about 40 minutes if we get stuck in traffic. But if we

are lucky, 25 minutes will be enough.

W: By the way, is the traffic very heavy at this time?

M: It's hard to say. Generally speaking, traffic during rush hours is usually very heavy.

W: Well, how do you charge the taxi fare here?

M: It's 10 yuan for the first five kilometers. And after that, it's 1 yuan for every kilometer.

W: I see. It's a little more expensive here than that is in my country.

Text 8

W: Paul, you're studying snakes all around the world. Do you travel a lot?

M: Yes. I enjoy it. My work is my hobby. I've been to Paris and Rome because of work. For my last trip, I was in Sudan and worked on snakes.

W: Are your trips all about work?

M: No, I have traveled to places not related to snakes once or twice.

W: What will you take when traveling?

M: My camera and my tent.

W: So, do you ever stay in hotels?

M: If I go with my co-workers, I might stay at a guesthouse, but normally I'm on my own, so I hardly book a hotel. I can fall asleep in a tent anytime and anywhere.

Text 9

W: To start with, tell me something about your education, please.

M: All right. I shall graduate from Columbia University next week. I major in international trade.

W: Are you single or married?

M: I'm still single. I'd rather work hard before settling down in a family.

W: That's the kind of person we are looking for. This job needs much travel. So, do you mind many business trips? There will be two to four times traveling abroad a month.

M: Two to four? Oh, that is indeed...

W: OK. So I would say this job is indeed demanding.

M: Er... I think it will be a challenge for me, but I am glad to take it.

W: It's nice talking to you. We'll inform you of our final decision within one week.

M: Thank you for your interview with me. I hope to see you again.

W: Goodbye.

Text 10

Attention, please. This is your captain speaking. We have to change our direction due to a storm up ahead about 20 kilometers away. We were hoping to get to Miami by 7:00 p.m., but the storm started moving faster than we had thought. We can't take a chance, so we'll have to stop in Havana City and continue on tomorrow morning. There is also a chance that the storm will move closer to us, and we might experience some strong winds, rain and even ice. We know it seems nice and calm now, but that could change at any minute. For this reason, we want everyone to go inside and walk to your room at once. This is for your safety. Please don't run and go inside one by one. We don't want anyone to get hurt. Please don't worry. We have this trip from Mexico City six times every year, so you can be safe. If you need any help, please look for our staff or dial 811 on the phone in your rooms. Now please go inside. Thank you.