

英 语 试 卷

2018. 11

考生注意：

1. 本试卷由三个部分组成。满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
3. 本卷命题范围：必修①—必修③。

第一部分 语言知识运用(共三节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 单项填空(共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. The output of wheat has been reduced _____ 20 percent this year because of dry weather.
A. by B. to C. with D. for
2. _____ on the River Thames, London is one of the most beautiful cities in the world.
A. Situating B. Situate C. To situate D. Situated
3. My sister graduated from university three years ago and _____ as a teacher ever since.
A. worked B. has worked C. had worked D. is working
4. No one can tell us why some people are allergic to certain flower fragrance _____ others are not.
A. because B. though C. since D. while
5. The teacher opened the door. There _____ in the classroom he had never seen before.
A. a girl did stand B. a girl stood
C. did a girl stand D. stood a girl
6. A factory will be built to deal with the industry waste, but when and where to build it _____.
A. haven't been decided B. aren't decided
C. hadn't been decided D. hasn't been decided
7. _____ any possibility that he can win the first prize in the English competition?
A. Is it B. Is that C. Has there D. Is there
8. Dalian is _____ city in Liaoning and one of the liveliest cities in the northeast.
A. the second largest B. second the largest
C. the second the largest D. second largest
9. We'd like to go and thank him ourselves, _____ we don't have his address.
A. so B. and C. or D. but

10. —How are you going to spend your summer holiday?
—_____. I like adventure travel.
A. I am planning to go climbing B. I beg your pardon
C. I may get relaxed then D. I'm looking forward to it
11. _____ our surprise, all the people looked at us _____ surprise when we came into the hall.
A. In; to B. To; by C. To; in D. By; to
12. The English teacher keeps telling her pupils that the future _____ to the men who have mastered good English language.
A. belongs B. is belonged C. is belonging D. will be belonged
13. _____, my mother is a woman who spreads sunshine to people through her smile.
A. Shy and cautious B. Sensitive and thoughtful
C. Honest and unusual D. Lighthearted and optimistic
14. Miss Hu is very popular among her pupils because she always tries to make them _____ in her lectures.
A. interested B. interesting C. interest D. to interest
15. It is generally _____ that human beings are naturally equipped to speak.
A. agreed B. to agree C. agreeing D. being agreed
16. It is no use _____ our manger about this matter because he will never change his mind.
A. to quarrel with B. to argue with
C. quarrelling with D. arguing with
17. The fact that she was disabled made _____ difficult for her to get a job in that country.
A. so B. this C. that D. it
18. The factory released a great deal of waste water, which made the nearby river seriously _____.
A. pollute B. to pollute C. polluting D. polluted
19. —Do you still remember _____ he crossed the river?
—At dusk, I think.
A. when B. how C. where D. what
20. He had a bad cold, because he _____ in the rain on his way home after school.
A. caught B. catches
C. was catching D. was caught

第二节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 20 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Clara was a single mother of three small boys. She was out of work and did any 21 work she could get. And her idea of buying Christmas gifts for her children seemed to be just a(n) 22.

One day Clara heard on the radio a(n) 23 for “Christmas at Autoworld”. This place was built as an amusement park. 24, it was failing; therefore, the city was offering people the 25 chance to experience the fun before it closed its doors—FOR FREE! She at once decided that her boys would have the Christmas 26 at Autoworld.

That night her boys were 27 and enjoyed themselves well until the park was getting ready to 28. Then, she gathered them up and 29 outside.

As they approached the exit, there was a carriage and the driver asked them to 30. Clara said she had no 31 for a ride. The driver 32 that they were his last passengers, so there was no 33. During the free ride, Clara 34 her situation and her Christmas wish of getting a permanent job to 35 her boys. At the end of the ride, like Santa Claus,

the driver 36 Clara \$20 to buy her boys something and wished her getting that job. One week later Clara 37 a job which lasted for ten years.

Though Carriage Santa Claus has now passed away, Clara believed that God 38 him to her for a reason. She has always tried to pass along the 39 he showed if possible since then. She believes there are always love and 40 as long as one never gives up.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 21. A. temporary | B. demanding | C. well-paid | D. secure |
| 22. A. impression | B. ambition | C. idea | D. reality |
| 23. A. warning | B. forecast | C. report | D. advertisement |
| 24. A. Similarly | B. Obviously | C. Unfortunately | D. Generally |
| 25. A. last | B. unique | C. equal | D. lost |
| 26. A. gifts | B. trees | C. experience | D. party |
| 27. A. excited | B. scared | C. exhausted | D. disappointed |
| 28. A. clean | B. close | C. restart | D. decorate |
| 29. A. headed | B. stood | C. wandered | D. waited |
| 30. A. hurry up | B. get in | C. watch out | D. go ahead |
| 31. A. salary | B. courage | C. desire | D. money |
| 32. A. commented | B. requested | C. guaranteed | D. explained |
| 33. A. waste | B. trouble | C. charge | D. passenger |
| 34. A. mentioned | B. avoided | C. analysed | D. changed |
| 35. A. support | B. educate | C. entertain | D. treat |
| 36. A. rejected | B. gave | C. spared | D. lent |
| 37. A. offered | B. applied | C. received | D. quitted |
| 38. A. sent | B. introduced | C. chose | D. exposed |
| 39. A. friendship | B. goodness | C. fortune | D. personality |
| 40. A. hope | B. future | C. dream | D. faith |

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中,选出最佳选项。

A

With so many museums to choose from in New York City(NYC), it's hard to know where to begin. The good news is, you're in the right place. Below is a highly selective list of museums in New York City.

Metropolitan Museum of Art

Occupying two million square feet, with a permanent collection of over two million works of art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art (founded in 1870)is one of the largest art galleries in the world. This famous fine arts museum in NYC possesses works from classical antiquity(古物), Ancient Egypt, Asia, Byzantium, and Europe, with nearly all of the European masters represented.

America Museum of Natural History

Originally founded in 1869, the American Museum of Natural History is one of the most largest museums in the world. Located in park-like grounds across the street from Central Park, the museum complex consists of 28 interconnected buildings housing 45 permanent exhibition halls. As a popular family-friendly NYC attraction, the American Museum of Natural History is as fun as it is educational.

Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum

One of the mid-twentieth century's most important architectural landmarks, the iconic R. Guggenheim Museum was designed by Frank Lloyd Wright. Wright spent 15 years designing the building and discarded 700 sketches and six sets of working drawings in the process. He

died six months before the doors were opened.

NYC Fire Museum

The New York City Fire Museum(set up in 1934) is a charming alternative to the more expensive museums of New York. Here you will find art and artifacts that celebrate the history of firefighting and the NYC Fire Department, including modern-day firefighting equipment and an authentic New York fire equipment from 1790.

41. Which museum is the most suitable for parents and their kids?

- A. NYC Fire Museum.
- B. Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- C. Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum.
- D. America Museum of Natural History.

42. What can we know about Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum?

- A. It consists of 28 exhibition halls.
- B. It lies in the middle of Central Park.
- C. It is the youngest of these museums.
- D. It is the largest museum in the world.

43. Where can the text be most probably found?

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| A. In a tour guide. | B. In an art review. |
| C. In a history book. | D. In an official report. |

B

I woke up the other morning and found a huge hole in our 10-year-old, worn-thin couch that was already falling apart structurally. I've been thinking about a new couch for a while but was trying to hold off as long as possible. This hole probably caused by the dog was the last straw.

Before I headed out to furniture showrooms, I searched on a couple of Facebook yard sale sites where I'm a member. Buying a used couch can be a risk—smoke, pets and stains can all make a couch less than desirable—so I really wasn't counting on finding anything in acceptable condition that I liked. However, I did find a couch that I really liked and was in great condition—for \$80! By the end of the day, it was in my living room, getting a huge stamp of approval from my boys.

Even though my \$80 couch was a steal, I find the prices for the Facebook sales to be a bit higher than if I was driving around on a Saturday morning looking at items on people's front lawns. But there are other advantages to the Facebook sales. First, we can search for a specific item we need. When I wanted to look for a couch, I searched each group I'm a member of using "couch" and "sofa". Plenty of options came up. I could drive around for an entire Saturday morning and perhaps never see a single couch for sale. Second, these sales happen anytime, not just on weekends. For people who can't get around to traditional yard sales, they can get to these sales anytime they have the social media site open.

When I need something, my first thought is not to buy new. I know there are pre-owned things out there that I'm going to be just as happy with, and Facebook yard sales have given me a new way to hunt them down.

44. What does the underlined words "the last straw" in Paragraph 1 probably mean?

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| A. The last hope. | B. The final cause. |
| C. The greatest loss. | D. The most valuable item. |

45. What's the risk of buying on Facebook yard sale sites?

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| A. High price. | B. Pets' smell. |
| C. Unsecured delivery. | D. Bad condition. |

46. How do the author's children feel about the couch?
- A. Unnecessary. B. Ashamed.
C. Unbearable. D. Favourable.
47. Why does the author prefer the Facebook yard sales?
- A. She runs the business online herself.
B. She has the feelings of cherishing the past.
C. She finds them convenient and money-saving relatively.
D. She loves to treat her boys with second-hand items.

C

Mistreated and scarred as a puppy (小狗), Patriot now helps kids who have been victims of abuse. Kids who have suffered physical abuse in Orange County, California, find strength to testify in court through the help of Patriot, who also knows the pain of abuse.

“When they see the scars on Patriot's nose and mouth, they know that he's been through a lot, just like they have,” said Kevin Marlin, 47, who adopted Patriot from the Orange County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. “They'll look at me and say, ‘Somebody hurt him,’ and I'll tell them, ‘Yes. Somebody wasn't very nice to him, but he's doing well now.’” Kids sit and pet him while they talk to lawyers and investigators and they immediately feel more comfortable.

Marlin, who's been involved with pet therapy (治疗) for the past 10 years, adopted Patriot in 2012. He was 4 months old at the time and had severe injuries to his mouth caused by metal wire wrapped tightly around his nose. Marlin gradually taught Patriot to trust again by coating his fingers with peanut butter and letting the dog lick it from his hands. Over time, Patriot allowed himself to be petted on the nose and mouth, and within a year, he didn't mind wearing a collar again.

Marlin and Patriot currently work with Orange County's PANDA Program. Patriot is one of 13 therapy dogs that help young victims feel more secure when telling their stories. “I remember one young girl who was just beginning the process of a trial, and she was visibly uncomfortable until Patriot came over and touched her with his nose,” Marlin told People. “The girl caught hold of him and cried. They made a strong connection, and the girl was able to move on with her story. She didn't want to leave Patriot that day when she was finished.”

“Patriot wears his scars to remind us all about his story of survival and forgiveness,” Marlin added. “He's an incredible dog. It's an honor to have him in my life and spend my days working with him.”

48. What does the underlined word “testify” in Paragraph 1 mean?
- A. To provide evidence.
B. To tell a lie.
C. To take a test.
D. To get into trouble.
49. How did the dog help Marlin carry out his work?
- A. By reminding people of his terrible story.
B. By allowing children to pet him on the nose.
C. By comforting children who are telling stories.
D. By attending Marlin when he is in low spirits.
50. What do we know about Patriot?
- A. He is eager to wear a collar every day.
B. He suffered a lot before being rescued.
C. He has been involved with pet therapy for 10 years.
D. He trusted Marlin the moment they met each other.

51. Which proverb can best describe the relationship between the children and Patriot?
- A. Put oneself in the other's shoes.
 - B. Love me, love my dog.
 - C. Actions speak louder than words.
 - D. A friend without faults will never be found.

D

A good night's sleep can improve your memory besides keeping you active. No researches show that enough sleep might also get your cuts to heal more quickly. In fact, sleep is more important than good nutrition in speeding healing.

This wasn't what scientists had expected to see. They had hoped that it was the other way around. If so, that would have been useful for soldiers in fight or doctors working long. The scientists thought it should work because good nutrition keeps the body's immune system strong, which helps repair injuries and keep against diseases.

Tracey Smith, a nutrition scientist, and her team studied three groups of healthy participants. They gave each participant small skin wounds.

One group of 16 got a normal amount of sleep—seven to nine hours a night. The other two groups of 20 each got only two hours of sleep a night, for three nights in a row. To stay awake, the participants were asked to do things like walking, playing video games or watching TV. Throughout the experiment, one of the groups short of sleep got an extra nutritional drink. The other group got a drink that tasted the same but had no extra nutrition.

Sleep clearly helped. People who slept normally healed in about 4.2 days, while people short of sleep took about 5 days to heal. And getting better nutrition offered no clear good. The group that drank the extra nutritional drink did show a stronger immune response at the wound. But that didn't speed the healing.

52. What had scientists expected before the test?
- A. Little sleep may slow healing.
 - B. Poor nutrition is bad for memory.
 - C. Good nutrition can speed healing.
 - D. Good sleep helps wound recovery.
53. Why did Tracey Smith do the test?
- A. To find a way to treat wounds.
 - B. To make a new kind of medicine.
 - C. To suggest an extra nutritional drink.
 - D. To study the effect of sleep and nutrition in healing.
54. How did Tracey Smith and her team get the test result?
- A. By examining healing time.
 - B. By changing sleeping habits.
 - C. By controlling the degree of wounds.
 - D. By studying other scientists' papers.
55. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Nutrition helps reduce healing time
 - B. Sleep helps wounds heal faster
 - C. Sleep is more important than nutrition
 - D. Good nutrition has no good for injuries

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Increase Your Intelligence

Your IQ, which stands for Intelligence Quotient, is a scientific assessment of your intelligence. While there are limits based on native intelligence levels, recent studies have shown that it's possible to increase your intelligence. 56 If you use it often and in the right ways, you will become a more skilled thinker and increase your ability to focus. Here are some simple techniques to exercise your brain.

Minimize television watching. 57 When you feel like relaxing, try reading a book instead. If you're too tired, listen to some music. When you're with your friends or family, turn your television off and have a conversation.

58 Time spent exercising always leads to greater learning because it improves productivity during the time afterwards. Using your body clears your head and creates a wave of energy.

Read Challenging Books. If you want to improve your thinking and writing ability, you should read books that make you focus. 59 Besides, it will make you think in more precise, elegant English.

Early to Bed, Early to Rise. Nothing makes it harder to concentrate than lack of sleep. You'll be most rejuvenated(恢复活力的)if you go to bed early and don't sleep more than 8 hours.

Take time to reflect. Spending some time alone in reflection gives you a chance to organize your thoughts and prioritize(优先处理)your responsibilities. 60

A. Take some time to exercise.

B. Think of new ways to do old things.

C. Your brain needs exercise just like a muscle.

D. Reading a classic novel can change your view of the world.

E. Watching television doesn't use your mental ability or allow it to recharge.

F. Afterwards, you'll have a better understanding of what's important and what isn't.

G. Just as sitting at your desk all day is bad for your physical self, sitting in the same mental seat all the time is bad for your brain.

第一部分 语言知识运用(共三节,满分 50 分)

第三节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

阅读下列材料,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Three-time Olympic champion Sun Yang claimed victory in the men's 200m freestyle at the 61 (eighteen) Asian Games on Sunday, while a technical malfunction(故障)resulted 62 the flags of the three medalists dropping to the ground during the playing of the Chinese national anthem as Sun stood atop the podium.

Sun Yang wanted to see his flag flying at the Asian Games. He got off the podium, walked to the officials and demanded they do it again. Officials held the flags up 63 (them) as the anthem played 64 second time.

Diplomatically, Sun played down the incident when 65 (question) by reporters, saying he was just relieved to finally win the 200 freestyle title which had eluded(避开)him in the two 66 (previously) editions of the games.

Even though he is the reigning Olympic and world champion, Sun had never won the four-lap race at the Asian Games.

"For eight years, from Guangzhou 2010 until now, I have been waiting for this gold medal in 200m at the Asian Games. Not many 67 (swim) could have waited for eight years in three Asian Games like me. My dream has finally come true. I am very excited," Sun 68 (say).

The swim king, 69 clocked a time of 1 minute 45.43 seconds for the title, led the Chinese charge in the swimming pool against arch-rival Japan, 70 (earn) a Golden Grand Slam in the 200, 400, 1,500 m free from the Asian Games, World Championships and Olympic Games.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 单词拼写(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

根据句意及首字母或汉语提示,写出正确的单词形式。(每空 1 个单词)

71. After s_____ the agreement, the two companies are combined to form a big one.

72. I have m_____ the bed and its length is over two metres.

73. I like playing football best, but _____ (偶尔) I play table tennis, too.
74. Put the wardrobe in the corner _____ (在……的对面) the door.
75. I took a course in _____ (雕刻) last semester.
76. In this district the snow _____ (融化) as early in early spring.
77. In the old days the eruption of v _____ made many people lose their lives.
78. We cannot rule out the _____ (可能性) that some island countries may submerge in the sea.
79. Some garbage can be _____ (重新利用) and natural resources can be saved to some extent.
80. The film is a _____ (喜剧) in highly questionable taste.

第二节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同学们交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ), 并在其下面写上该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

- 注意:** 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;
2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

As the exchange student, I must admit that at first America was a big culture shock for me. I stay with a host family in a small town. My host parents organized all kinds of activity in my spare time so that I wouldn't miss home and feel lonely. However, life was hard to get used. The language was my mainly problem. I failed to understand much in the first few weeks so everyone spoke so fast and used many idioms. Food was the second different. My host family always had bread, potatoes and salad for meals, which made us miss dumplings, rice and delicious dishes a lot of.

第二节 书面表达(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你邀请你的英国朋友 Jacob 下周六去鼓浪屿(Kulangsu)。请你给他发封邮件告知出行安排, 并征求他的意见。

内容包括:

1. 会合时间;
2. 活动安排: 在你家会合后骑共享单车去鼓浪屿码头, 乘船去目的地;
3. 携带物品: 太阳镜、运动鞋和相机。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
3. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

参考词汇: 码头 dock
