

长沙市一中 2019 届高三月考试卷(四)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	C	A	A	B	C	C	B	A	A	B	C	B	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	B	A	A	A	B	D	C	D	A	B	D	C	B
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	D	B	A	C	C	A	E	D	F	A	D	C	C	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	D	A	D	C	B	A	C	A	B	B	D	D	A	B	C

21. A. 见倒数第二段。
22. B. 见原文的第一、二、三段。要注意第三段是以 Copenhagen 为大本营,然后去到其他的地方或国家,因此不能选 D。
23. D. 见第四段。榜单上的地方都是各有各的吸引力。
24. C. 见原文第六、七段。A 选项是 Katherine Marsh 小说中的人物。B 选项中的 alone 不对。D 选项里的 Albert Jonnart 激发了 Katherine Marsh 的写作灵感,但是并没有告知 Katherine Marsh 并与之交流。
25. D. 结合原文的三、四段可知。
26. A. 见原文的第四段。provide for sb “提供给某人生活所需”。
27. B. 综合全文可知。
28. D. 见第一段。不过选项在原文的基础上更改了相关数据,需要重新计算才能得出结果。
29. C. 见第二段。文章中说“尽管汽车和空调几乎被同时发明出来,并对人类的生活产生了巨大的影响,但是空调却很少因为其能耗而受到批评。”由此可推断出 C 选项。
30. B. 见第三段。
31. D. 综合全文可知本篇文章是在重新思考制冷的空调。
32. D. 见原文的第三、四、五段。CTLA-4 和 PD-1 都是 T-cells 上的某种蛋白质,它们相当于 T-cells 的某种“开关”。关闭它们的时候,T-cells 就能达到某种激活程度进而杀死癌细胞。
33. B. 见原文第四段。Allison 及其团队注射抗体阻止了 CTLA-4,然后 T-cells 就开始大量繁殖,这样增加了 T-cells 种类的多样性,提高了能识别和杀死癌症肿瘤的那类 T-cell 产生的机率。
34. A. 见原文最后一段。PD-1 是让 T-cells 不产生过激反应的蛋白质。某些癌细胞进化出“有意”打开 PD-1 的能力,以达到让 T-cells 不工作的目的。
35. C. 综合全文可知 C 项没有被提及。
36. C. 上文给了两个选择,故此句表达“如果你选择前者的话,你就要重新考虑了”以引出接下来作者的观点。
37. A. 主句说你很可能成功,因此是向有经验的人学习。
38. E. 此段是说,合作是创造的源泉。此空的上一句说“创造性的突破很少是独立完成的”,下一句引用爱因斯坦的话作证明,故此空选 E。
39. D. 此空前两后两句提示明显。
40. F. 下文说合作就是要完成大家的想法,而不是赶超别人,故此句为“同样重要的是合作而不是竞争。”
41. A. 由后文可知此处是指心脏的声音和杂音。
42. D. 由其后的 he 和第三段可知。

43. C. Andrew 希望外公录制的心脏声音和杂音能被人听到,于是自学制作了一个 app 把外公的成果包含在内。
44. C. 见上。
45. B. If an instrument registers an amount or if something registers on it, the instrument shows that amount. 见 55 空前一句。
46. D. 此处表转折。
47. A. came up(normal) “显示(异常)”。
48. D. “每次检测,应用软件都显示相同的结果。”
49. C. 由下文妈妈的回答可知她对此心存怀疑,因为她身体一向健康。
50. B. 见上。
51. A. 她并不是一个具有典型心脏病的人。candidate: someone or something that is likely to experience or get something. textbook *adj.* (only before noun): used to describe something that is done exactly as it should be done, or happens exactly as it should happen.
52. C. 此处说她发现自己每一程之后都很累。
53. A. 她想起了 Andrew 软件里显示异常的测量读数。
54. B. 她想万一那个测量结果是对的呢。
55. B. 这次 Tina 相信她要去看医生了。
56. D. Tina 确实患了一种心脏紊乱的病。
57. D. 如果不处理的话,这一病症能导致心脏衰竭。
58. A. Tina 成功地接受了心脏手术。survive: to continue to live after an accident, war, or illness.
59. B. 见 50 空所在的那句话。
60. C. 纵观全文可知。
61. Those/They. 此空在由三句话组成的并列句里,分析句子结构,可知此处需要填入主语,指代上文提到的事情。
62. more. 将来会有更多的发展。
63. advances. advance“发展,进步”是个可数名词,其后的谓语动词是复数形式。
64. to save. decide (not) to do something.
65. as. 此处是倍数的表达方式之一,即倍数+as...as,第二个 as 及其后的内容因与上文相同被省略了。
66. went. 此句的时间状语从句为过去时态,故主句谓语也用过去时态。
67. what. 此处为表语从句,缺宾语,结合该句的句意,填 what。
68. unavoidable. 根据上下文的句意可知答案。
69. training. 此处需要名词,表示工作培训。
70. of. “我们需要重新考虑这些事情以使改变的过程顺利。”

【短文改错】

Last Sunday, my parents were not in because \wedge their busy work. I was at home alone
of
with everything else to do after finishing all my homework. However, I decided to help
nothing Therefore
them do something. First, I tidied the bedrooms, including cleaning the furniture and
mop the floor. After that, I cooked a delicious meal and ~~had~~ waited for them back
mopping
from work.

By sharing a ~~or~~ the housework, I realize how much my parents have been doing. It is
their hard work day after day which offers me such comfortable living conditions. So as
that
teenager, we should do what we can to lighten their loads. Let's put it into action unless
teenagers if
we do love our parents and want to be more dependent.
independent

【参考范文】

Dear Tom,

I am writing to ask you to do me a favor. Recently my English teacher has asked us to read some English books to improve our English reading comprehension. Would you please recommend some proper English reading books to me?

I like reading science fiction best, which excites not only my imagination, but my curiosity as well. Although I am not a bookworm, you can still find me absorbed in science fiction for several hours. I have read *Star Wars* in Chinese and seen its film series many times. But I am not sure if I can really understand such science fiction in English because my vocabulary is limited, roughly 3,000 words.

I would appreciate it if you could give me some recommendations and reply earlier.

Best wishes!

Li Hua

听力材料

Text 1

M: He was supposed to be here an hour ago. Could I have given David the wrong number?

W: I doubt it. This is pretty typical of David.

Text 2

W: If it hadn't been snowing so hard, I might have been home by nine o'clock.

M: It's too bad you didn't make it. Jane was here and she wanted to see you.

Text 3

W: You've been working late almost every night this week. Aren't you exhausted?

M: It would have been OK if my partner had not fallen ill. And there is no one I can rely on at the current stage of the project.

Text 4

W: The weather forecast said that we should have another wonderful day tomorrow.

M: Great. But we'd better leave very early, or else we'll get caught in the traffic.

Text 5

M: Now we're going back to the city. How do you like this weekend camping so far?

W: We've only been here for a day, and I've completely forgotten about all my business. The office seems so far away.

Text 6

W: Are you being served?

M: No. I want to buy a suitcase.

W: Do you like any of these?

M: That one is nice. How much is it?

W: I must say you have good taste. It costs 280 dollars.

M: That's too expensive. Have you got any cheap ones? I want to stay under 100 dollars.

W: How about this one? This is just 98 dollars.

M: OK. I'll take it.

Text 7

M: Now we have five-day classes every week, so we have more spare time than before.

W: How do you spend your spare time, Tom?

M: I have much interest in playing the violin and I'll continue to practise playing it.

W: Do you often take part in the concert?

M: Yes, I like to go listening to some music. At present my major purpose is to learn from others.

W: Do you like classical music or pop?

M: I like both. How do you spend your spare time then, Lily?

W: Playing the piano is my favorite activity.

M: Our hobbies are similar to each other. I hope we can often exchange experience together.

W: So do I, but I'm weak in the theory of music.

M: Me, too. Would you like to go with me to my uncle's? He's a professor of music.

W: I'm glad to go with you. I would ask him for his advice.

Text 8

W: Hello, Jim. Where are you going?

M: To the cinema. What about coming with me?

W: No, thanks. I'm going home. My friend's expecting me.

M: What a pity! I believe it's a very good film.

W: Do you go to the cinema a lot?

M: Once a week. Most nights I sit at home and watch TV.

W: Oh, I see. By the way, where are you going for your holidays this year?

M: I don't know yet. My wife's going to her mother's for a couple of weeks. She lives by the sea, you know.

W: Oh, does she? That's convenient.

M: Yes, but I want to go to the country.

W: Don't you like the sea?

M: Yes, very much. But I need peace and quiet when I'm on holiday.

Text 9

W: Good morning. The Golden Dragon. May I help you?

M: What time do you open this evening?

W: We open at 7:00, sir and we close at 11:30.

M: Good. I want a table for four.

W: Yes, sir. What time would you like your table, sir?

M: Around 9:00.

W: Okay, I'll reserve a table for four at 9:00. May I have your name, please?

M: Li Bing.

W: Thank you, Mr Li.

M: OK, is there any chance of a table by the window? My friends have just arrived here. They would like to enjoy the evening view of the city.

W: I see. We have already received many bookings and though I cannot guarantee anything, please be assured that we'll try our best. I hope you'll understand.

M: I do, but I would appreciate it if it could be arranged.

W: I'll try my best. Thank you for calling, sir. See you then.

M: Bye!

Text 10

Were you the first or last child in your family? Or were you a middle or an only child? Some people think it matters where you were born in your family. But there are different ideas about what birth order means. Some people say that oldest children are smart and strong-willed. They are very likely to be successful. The reason for this is simple: parents have a lot of time for their first child, and they give him or her a lot of attention. So this child is very likely to do well. An only child will succeed for the same reason. What happens to the other children in a family? Middle children don't get so much attention, so they don't feel that important. If a family has many children, the middle ones sometimes get lost in the crowd. The youngest child, though, often gets special treatment. He or she is the baby. Often this child grows up to be funny and charming. Do you believe these ideas about birth order too? A recent study saw things quite differently. The study found that first children believe in family rules. They didn't take many chances in their lives. They usually followed orders. Rules didn't mean as much to later children in a family. They went out and followed their own ideas. They took chances and they often did better in life.