

# 萍乡 2019 年高三一模

## 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	A	B	A	B	A	C	C	B	B	A	C	C	B	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	C	A	C	D	B	B	A	B	D	A	A	B	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	C	C	D	B	C	B	F	D	G	A	A	D	C	A	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	C	C	A	B	A	B	D	B	C	A	C	D	B	A	D

【语篇导读】本文是一份广告，广告中主要介绍了普林斯顿大学的一些基本情况。

21. D. 根据第一段最后一句中的 Princeton is distinctive among research universities in its commitment to undergraduate teaching 可知 D 选项的意思与之相符。故选 D。
22. B. 根据文章 **Library** 部分中的 The library's collections include more than 8 million books and impressive rare books, prints and other materials that require special handling. The library's extensive electronic resources include databases and journals, images and digital maps. 可知, B 选项的意思与之相符。故选 B。
23. B. 根据最后一部分中的: Our aid program is designed to encourage all qualified students—regardless of financial circumstances—to consider applying for admission to Princeton. Any family, who feels they may need help to pay for a Princeton education is welcome to apply for aid. 可知, 符合资格且家庭经济状况有困难的学生都可以申请。故选 B。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了一只海狗被救的故事。

24. A. 细节理解题。根据第一段第三句“‘And though a professional rescue team took her in to care for her, Ziggy continued to decline.’”可知, 那只海狗刚开始被救援后, 情况恶化。
25. B. 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句“‘The biggest concern in operating on Ziggy was how to control the animal's anesthesia(麻醉).’”可知手术最大的困难是如何控制麻醉剂的量, 故选 B。
26. D. 推理判断题。根据最后一段第一句“‘Now, Ziggy is eating a full diet and is beginning to gain weight again.’”可知, 手术后, Ziggy 已经能够正常进食, 体重也在恢复中, 由此可推知, Ziggy 正在恢复健康, 故选 D。
27. A. 主旨大意题。根据对全文的整体理解可推知, 本文主要讲述的是人类实施手术拯救海狗的过程。故选 A。
28. A. 从第一段段末可知, 下文作者应该会给大家讲述现在英语测试的诸多变化。通过对下文的浏览, 也能确定作者开篇提到英语考试成绩对全球各地学生的重要性, 接着讲述它的变化师生们不能不知道, 暗示作者下面会讲述具体有哪些变化, 也就是文章的主旨是讲英语测试的种种新变化。
29. B. 通过分析本词前面与之对比的“新考试正在出台”和后面表目的的状语“为了满足世界各地大学和雇主的需要”可知, 旧的考试可以得以“改进”, 故选 B。
30. D. 根据新的英语测试可根据参考者反应的不同作出试卷的难度调整, 故非常地灵活, inflexibility 不灵活, 显然是错误的。其余几个选项 A、B、C 提到的新测试特点分别是省时、电脑支持以及真实世界中的熟练程度, 在文章第三段和第五段有涉及, 故不能选。
31. C. 分析文章第四段材料中的“‘The companies want to make sure the test does not upset test-takers.’”可知, 考试命题机构聘请有跨国背景人士来审题, 是为了保证试卷不会让参考者感到不快。故 C 项正确。
32. C. 第二段第二句可知答案。第二段开头指出, 佐佐木博士知道, “第一夜”效应可能和人类的进化方式有关。难题是在第二天的表现可能会受到影响的情况下, 这一现象带来什么好处。
33. D. 第二段第三、四句可知, 佐佐木博士在之前对鸟类和海豚的研究工作中得到了一些启示。
34. B. 第二段第五、六句可知, 佐佐木博士的团队对睡在陌生环境中的 35 个健康的人进行了研究, 监控观察了他们的大脑活动。
35. C. 第三段第二句可知, 佐佐木博士发现, 如果左半球在一个陌生的环境中为了防卫而保持警觉, 那么它会通过搅扰人睡眠的方式对不规律的蜂鸣声有所反应。也就是说, 参与者把不规律的蜂鸣声当成了威胁, 从而产生了反应。

【语篇导读】作者是一位血液捐献者,无论天气如何,作者都会遵守诺言,甚至冒着生命危险,到当地血液中心如期献血。每次捐赠,作者都感到很自豪,因为血液救的有可能是一个陌生人,但有一天,需要血液的人可能是你或我,也可能是一个心爱的人。

41. A. 句意:但令我惊讶的是,我的约会没取消(指去做捐献者的约定)。故选 A。
42. D. 句意:我冒着生命危险也要去遵守我的诺言。keep one's word 的意思是信守诺言。故选 D。
43. C. 句意:不管下不下雪,我都会准时到当地血液中心如期献血。故选 C。
44. A. 句意:当我到达那里时,我发现我并不孤单。下文 Four more “hero-types” were already lying back in donor chairs... 是提示。故选 A。
45. B. 句意:四个人已经躺在捐赠者的椅子上,他们的血管上连接着抽血管。A. exposed 暴露; B. attached 附属,连接; C. applied 应用; D. added 增加。故选 B。
46. C. 句意:机器静静地抽着,以收集他们的救命礼物(血液)。故选 C。
47. C. 句意:我躺在我的捐赠者的椅子上,准备改变我从未见过的人的生命。make a difference to sth./sb. “对……产生影响”,此处表示“改变……”。故选 C。
48. A. 句意:我躺在我的捐赠者的椅子上,准备改变我从未见过的人的生命。故选 A。
49. B. 句意:但是几个月前,在我的一次定期捐赠中,我了解到我的血液是专门为一个癌症患者和一个新生儿准备的。故选 B。
50. A. 句意:但是几个月前,在我的一次定期捐赠中,我了解到我的血液是专门为一个癌症患者和一个新生儿准备的。A. regular 定期的; B. unexpected 意外的; C. special 特殊的; D. pleasant 快乐的。故选 A。
51. B. 句意:从那时起,我就对我到血液中心的献血行为有了不同的看法。A. wisely 英明地; B. differently 不同地; C. hesitantly 犹豫地; D. carefully 小心地。故选 B。
52. D. 句意:我的妻子凯伦也是一个捐赠者。A. receiver 接受者; B. doctor 医生; C. patient 病人; D. donor 捐献者。故选 D。
53. B. 句意:自从她报名为患有白血病的幼儿园小朋友提供骨髓以来。该题考查动词短语辨析。A. built up 逐步建立,增进; B. signed up 报名; C. gave up 放弃,投降; D. took up 占用,开始从事,接受。故选 B。
54. C. 句意:她的测试结果仍然在档案里,比对结果和别人匹配。A. risk 冒险; B. customer 顾客; C. match 相配的人(或物); D. partner 伙伴。故选 C。
55. A. 句意:这是与时间(死神)赛跑。race against time 短语中的 race 指 “to try to do sth. very quickly because you want to be the first to do it, or because there is very little time available”。故选 A。
56. C. 句意:我希望我能说这场与时间的赛跑我们赢了。A. fixed 修理,安排,确定; B. finished 完成; C. won 赢得; D. shifted 转移,转换。故选 C。
57. D. 句意:打电话的人感谢凯伦的参与,并问了几个问题,包括她是否会继续留在捐赠者名单上。A. rank 排列; B. sign 签名; C. appear 出现; D. remain 保持,依然,留下。故选 D。
58. B. 句意:我不知道我的捐赠可能会影响谁的生命。A. move 使感动,移动; B. affect 影响; C. create 创造; D. enrich 使充实。故选 B。
59. A. 句意:最有可能的将是一个陌生人,但有一天,需要血液的人可能是你或我,也可能是一个心爱的人。故选 A。
60. D. 句意:值得我们花时间去捐赠。故选 D。
61. world's 62. originating 63. covers 64. With 65. diverse  
66. and 67. the 68. that 69. officially 70. majority

### 【短文改错】

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。作者讲述了自己帮助两个迷路游客的经历。

This morning, when I was walking in the street, I saw two travelers reading a map, looked puzzled. It seemed as or ^ they were lost. I went up ^ them and asked how they looking that if/though to I could help.

They told me that they were looking for The Temple of Heaven. I lead them to a led nearby bus stop and advised them to take Bus No. 20, that which could take them there directly. They appreciated my helps greatly. Before long, a No. 20 bus pulled out. They help in got on a bus and waved goodbye to me. Seeing them on the bus, and I felt a kind of satisfaction.

第八处错误:表示汽车、火车“进站”要用 pull in。

【参考范文】

Dear Dean Smith,

I'm Li Hua, a senior 3 student eager to improve my English. Having paid 200 RMB, I registered on your English learning website and became one of your club members. I'm writing today to report to you some strange phenomena.

First, the style of web pages is dull due to the lack of wonderful artistic design, which greatly affects the readers' interest in reading. Second, it takes too long to have our problems solved online, which makes us doubt if the registration pay is worthwhile. What's worse, till today we have never seen any foreign teachers or experts. I earnestly expect you to deal with these problems listed above.

Looking forward to your patient reply.

A truthful reader,

Li Hua

听力材料

Text 1

M: It doesn't make any sense to go home for spring vacation now. We'll be graduating in May. It's the best time to pay a visit to those potential companies which might hire us.

W: Well, I don't plan to go home, but I want to have a trip with my friends.

Text 2

M: We'll be here in London, sitting in a newspaper office or teaching in a classroom full of chalk dust.

W: Well, George, you'll be able to go out in the sunshine sometimes. I'm the one who has to stay in the classroom.

Text 3

M: Up, up, up! We are going to be late for the football match!

W: What? What's the rush? It's only 9:00 a.m. The game won't start until 10:30 a.m.

M: I just found the clock was power off. Now there's only half an hour left before the match begins.

Text 4

M: My mother's coming to visit.

W: Oh, no! I've got to get ready! She's going to tell me that everything's a mess! Let's see... I have to do the laundry, clean the floors, wash the windows, bake some bread and...

Text 5

M: How do you like our boss?

W: I find him a very charming man. Very friendly, considerate, not at all proud.

Text 6

W: How are things going with you and your roommate?

M: Not very well. We're supposed to share the groceries, but I end up feeding him three meals a day. My grocery bill is huge, you know. I really can't afford it any longer.

W: I know how you feel. I used to have a roommate like that.

M: I'm really fed up, but I just don't know how to tell him that he should come up with half the grocery bill, because sometimes he treats me to a meal in a restaurant.

W: Well, honesty is the best policy. Maybe you just want to have a heart-to-heart, friend-to-friend talk with him. If he refuses to mend his ways, then ask him to move out.

Text 7

W: I really need a new phone.

M: You can say that again! You've always dropping that thing on the ground. The screen is cracked all over the place.

W: Well, all I really need it for is making calls. It's not like I can do a ton of online stuff with this phone!

M: Why don't you just buy a new one?

W: Smartphones are very expensive.

M: There are basic smartphones that are only a couple of hundred dollars. I think Samsung and LG both make discounted models. Let's go online to see what they've got at the moment.

W: OK, but we should probably use your computer for that...

Text 8

M: Want to go with me to get some pizza, Sally?

W: No, Brad. I'm waiting for a package to be delivered.

M: This is why I hate shopping online. It would be faster to just get what you want from the store.  
Now you have to sit here all day. Isn't Mom home?

W: No, Mom went to work.

M: Just download an app to keep track of your package. You can just come back when you get a delivery notice.

W: No, thanks, Mr. Bossy. Even if they leave the package for a short time, someone could steal it.

M: Goodness! You just don't want to be seen with your little brother!

W: It's not that. I really did plan to stay home and wait for this package. Why don't we just have pizza delivered?

M: Great. More waiting.

Text 9

M: Hello. I'd like to get my camera fixed.

W: Can your camera still be turned on, Sir?

M: Yeah, but every time I put a memory card in it, the card gets burnt!

W: Oh? Did you drop it on the ground accidentally, Sir?

M: Not even once.

W: I see. Have you brought the receipt?

M: I lost it. Does it matter?

W: It's okay, I can still check the serial number on our website. Here. It shows that you bought it 8 months ago. We only provide a 6-month free service. You'll have to pay \$ 50 if you want to get it fixed here, Sir.

M: What? It has burnt three of my memory cards! Who's going to make up for that?

W: Well, Sir. Considering your loss, how about a 40% discount for the repair?

M: Okay. When can I get my camera back anyway?

W: Tomorrow is Sunday and our repairmen won't work...Can you come back next Tuesday, Sir?

M: Sure.

Text 10

W: London taxi drivers know the capital like the back of their hands, for they all have to go through a very tough training period before getting a special taxi driving license. During this period, which can take from 2 to 4 years, the learner taxi driver has to learn the most direct route to every single road and to every important building in London. Learner drivers are tested several times during their training period by government officers. Their exams are a terrible experience. The officers ask you, "How do you get from Buckingham Palace to the Tower of London?" And you have to take them there in a direct line. When you get to the tower, they will quickly move on to the next question. After 5 or 6 questions, they will just say "see you in two months' time" and then you know the exam is over. Learner drivers are not allowed to work and earn money as drivers. The training can cost quite a lot because learners have to pay their own expenses for the tests and a medical exam.