

西安市第三中学 2018 届第一次模考

英语学科试题

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名,准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 作答时,务必将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷及草稿纸上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When will the speakers meet?

A. At 6:30.

B. At 6:45.

C. At 7:00.

2. Where are the speakers?

A. At a store.

B. At a laundry.

C. At home.

3. Which subject does the girl dislike?

A. Art.

B. Geography.

C. History.

4. What is the woman trying to do?

A. Express her gratitude.

B. Send an invitation.

C. Offer a suggestion.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A book.

B. A play.

C. A film.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6~7 题。

6. What does the man want the woman to do?

A. Change the reservation.

B. Confirm the reservation.

C. Cancel the reservation.

7. When will the man arrive at the hotel?

A. On October 16th.

B. On October 18th.

C. On October 19th.

听第7段材料,回答第8~10题。

8. Where does the woman live now?

A. In a town.

B. In a village.

C. In a city.

9. What is the woman a bit nervous about sometimes?

A. Her neighbors.

B. Her children.

C. The traffic.

听第8段材料,回答第11~12题。

10. What does Patrick think of the match?

A. Just so-so.

B. Fantastic.

C. Disappointing.

11. What has Jenny been doing recently?

A. Watching live concerts.

B. Preparing for her exams.

C. Taking science classes.

12. Where will the speakers probably go?

A. To a college.

B. To a stadium.

C. To a cafe.

听第9段材料,回答第13~16题。

13. When will the woman have to hand in her report tomorrow?

A. By 8:00.

B. By 9:00.

C. By 10:00.

14. What is the man doing now?

A. He is working.

B. He is having dinner.

C. He is playing with his kids.

15. Which place is the man going to next?

A. His home.

B. The woman's office.

C. A computer store.

16. What relation is the woman to the man?

A. His boss.

B. His workmate.

C. His customer.

听第10段材料,回答第17~20题。

17. Who are the listeners?

A. Parents.

B. Students.

C. Teachers.

18. Where is the speaker?

A. In the school hall.

B. In the health center.

C. In the school office.

19. How can the listeners get the information about the procedures?

A. From the speaker.

B. From a doctor.

C. From a handbook.

20. What does the speaker suggest the listeners do in the end?

A. Go to the health center soon.

B. Offer their medical history to the doctor.

C. Make an early appointment with the health center.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

LA LA LAND LOCATIONS: the Best to Visit in Los Angeles

On February 26, 2017, the 89th Oscar Award ceremony, the film *La La Land* won six awards, including the Best Actress, Best Director, Best Original Song, Best Original Score, Best Cinematography and Best Production Design, becoming the biggest winner of the night, although it ran into the awkward situation where the presenters accidentally presented *La La Land* as the Best Picture while "*Moonlight*" was the true winner and later realized they read from a wrong card. The musical *La La Land* has become "a love letter" to the city, Los Angeles, making its tour business so popular that all the shooting locations are crowded with tourists. Here are three scenic settings you cannot miss if you will travel there.

Judge Harry Pregerson Interchange

La La Land's opening scene is a six-minute dance number to the song *Another Day of Sun* that plays out L. A.'s bad traffic. It's also where the film's heroes struggling actress Mia (Emma Stone) and jazz pianist Sebastian (Ryan Gosling), first meet each other—though in road rage incident. The scene is said to have been filmed over two hot days between the carpool lanes of the 105 (Century) and 110 (Harbor) freeways in south L. A.

Jar, a modern American chop house, Central L. A.

Jar is the old styled modern restaurant where Mia abandons her boyfriend, Greg, by walking out on a double date. Opened in 2001, this restaurant has featured in TV series such as *Ray Donovan* and *Modern Family* as well as 2009 Paul Rudd romantic comedy *I Love You, Man*. Well-known for its steak, Jar has been ranked among city's best restaurants by local food critics. Shortly after Mia leaves the restaurant with loud music, she walks north on Harper Avenue.

The Blind Donkey, Long Beach

The bar is the setting of Sebastian's jazz club at the end of the film—where Mia and Sebastian have their final bittersweet date. In real life, expect whiskey, wine and beer instead of jazz. Also in Long Beach is the nearby setting of Mia's pink apartment, shown earlier in the film. Built in 1928 in Spanish colonial style, Rose Towers (1728 E. 3rd St., Long Beach) is a 20-unit complex that was repaired about a decade ago in a project praised by Angeles Conservancy.

21. Which Oscar Award did the film *La La Land* lose accidentally in the ceremony?

A. The Best Actress.

B. The Best Director.

C. The Best Production Design.

D. The Best Picture.

22. Where do Mia and Sebastian first meet by chance ?

A. At the Blind Donkey, Long Beach.

B. At Judge Harry Pregerson Interchange.

C. At Jar, a modern American chop house.

D. At Los Angeles Conservancy.

23. In real life, what do you expect to enjoy in the bar, the Blind Donkey?

A. Whiskey, wine and beer.

B. Tasty steak.

C. Romantic comedies.

D. Jazz music.

B

My excitement died down when I learned that I was going to Germany. It would be my first visit to Europe, and I had been hoping for France or England. Why Germany? The language is harsh and unpleasant and there aren't any tourist attractions like France's Louvre or England's Buckingham Palace. I begged my parents to reconsider, but before I knew it, we were boarding our flight to Munich.

We stayed in Garmisch Partekirchen in southern Germany, a famous ski resort, at a hotel. The houses and roads somehow looked old - fashioned, as if they had popped out of a Middle Ages scene. In January, the snow - white scenery was breathtaking. Every morning we were served a satisfying breakfast buffet in German style. Whenever we ate, we were provided with delicious local food like sausage, roast chicken and homemade bread. I have never been keen to try new types of food because of my critical nature, but on this trip I enjoyed so much that I was always first to clean my plate.

The German people I met and talked with were friendly, even though they probably didn't often see Asian - Americans. Once when my family went out for dinner, we were sitting at a large table when an older couple sat at our table, also. Later I learned that it is perfectly normal for groups to sit together if there is room.

I learnt that German is a beautiful and often misunderstood language. Since the trip, I have studied German for three years and learnt more about the language and culture. I became much more interested in world culture as well as the history of America. I began to appreciate and respect the various cultures and differing beliefs of others, beliefs that seemed strange to me at first.

The travel has different meanings for different people, but I travel to leave my prejudiced thoughts at home and consider things I thought I knew from a different way and with an open mind.

24. What can we infer from the first paragraph?

A. Germany was his first traveling destination.

B. France was not his favorite traveling place.

C. The writer was unwilling to travel to Germany.

D. The language of German didn't deserve learning.

16
25. What did the writer probably enjoy most while staying in Germany?

- A. The food. B. The people. C. The scenery. D. The language.

26. What truth can we learn from the writer's experience?

- A. Do as Roman's do. B. Facts speak louder than words.
C. Seeing is believing. D. No man is born wise.

27. What's the writer's attitude to different cultures after the trip?

- A. Open and respectful. B. Conservative and indifferent.
C. Uninterested and doubtful. D. Doubtful and negative.

C

Chinese cuisine(烹饪) is widely known and enjoyed in all four corners of the world. Who could not admit to longing for a favorite Chinese dish? But there is one interesting concept concerning Chinese food which is almost unheard of in the West—the ancient custom of “tonic food.”

Tonic food is food which is consumed to improve one's well-being, and stave off sickness, particularly at times when one is more likely to suffer from illness. For instance, it was once the custom for new mothers to eat a sesame(芝麻) oil hot pot every day for the first month after giving birth. It was believed that this dish would benefit the muscles, reduce pain, improve circulation, stimulate sweating, and warm the body.

In fact, these Chinese beliefs are similar to Western theories of health, although each takes a different path toward the very same goal. Western medicine actually recommends some of the exact same ingredients that make up the chicken hot pot dish. Sesame oil has been found to promote contraction of the womb while providing lots of calories, and chicken meat is particularly high in protein. Any Western doctor should be happy to suggest such a Chinese dish after childbirth.

The elderly, weak, and young can also benefit greatly from tonic foods, especially during the winter. Some foods, such as goat meat and spinach(菠菜), are seen as “hot,” while others, such as Chinese cabbage and radish, are seen as “cold.” One should be careful not to eat too much of either “hot” or “cold” food. However, how much “hot” or “cold” food one should eat depends on the time of the year, how the food is prepared and the individual's health.

The concept of tonic food is far from losing credibility, either with Westerners or researchers of modern medicine. For example, up until two years ago, tonic foods were added to the meals served at some famous hospitals abroad, especially the tonic foods with Chinese herbal medicines, such as wolfberry fruit(枸杞子), either added to fruit tea or as a beneficial addition to a diet, which attract people, such as over-worked office staff, in need of a modest pick-me-up.

28. The underlined words “tonic food” in the first paragraph refer to the food that can _____.

- A. improve new mothers' health B. help people keep fit and prevent diseases
C. provide people with much energy D. replace medicine to cure all illnesses

29. What does the third paragraph mainly tell us?
- Westerners don't like chicken hot pot dish.
 - Sesame oil is rich in protein.
 - Chinese and western theories of health achieve the same goal.
 - Chicken meat can promote contraction of the womb.
30. How much and what kind of tonic food a person should eat **doesn't** depend on _____.
- weather
 - seasons
 - condition of health
 - cooking method
31. From the passage we can infer that the concept of Chinese tonic food is _____.
- losing its popularity in the world
 - being used in curing many deadly diseases
 - becoming more and more popular with the people
 - being rejected by more and more people

D

There is evidence showing that many dangerous diseases such as malaria, Zika virus and yellow fever are spread by mosquitoes, which are considered as a troublesome and even dangerous insect in the world.




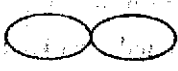


Recently, researchers from Britain and Japan discovered how mosquitoes fly. This knowledge, they say, help find ways to stop mosquitoes from spreading diseases in the future. Mosquito wings are small and have an uncommon shape. Because of this, it is hard to believe that they are able to fly. So, how is their flight possible?

The team of scientists from Britain and Japan solved the mystery. They used high - speed cameras and computer images to understand the mechanics of how the insect moves its wings to stay in the air. Researchers at the University of Oxford took images of mosquito wing movements. They set up eight super-high speed cameras that take 10,000 images each second.

The cameras let the researchers see that the mosquito's wings move 800 times each second. That is four times as fast as many insects of a similar size. Mosquitoes fly by moving their wings in several different directions. The thin top edges of their wings move forward first and then they change direction and move down. The movement looks almost as if the wings are drawing a lying down number eight.

The research team believes the mosquitoes' wing movements could help inventors design new flying devices. Walker says that existing unmanned flying devices do not work very well outside because wind can affect their flight. "Insects, on the other hand, deal really, really well with even quite windy conditions. So understanding how they can do this is going to be advantageous to us in the future."

32. Mosquitoes are regarded as a troublesome and dangerous insect in the world because _____.
 A. people feel itch if bitten by them B. they can spread many diseases
 C. their wings are small and have strange shape D. they suck people's blood
33. Which of the following graphs shows the track of mosquitoes' wing movement?
 A.  B.  C.  D. 
34. In the future, the research of mosquitoes' wing movements is expected to help _____.
 A. know how the insect moves its wings to stay in the air
 B. have a clear idea of their wing movements
 C. know how many times their wings move a second
 D. design new unmanned flying devices
35. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
 A. The Researchers from Britain and Japan. B. The Discovery of How Mosquitoes Fly.
 C. The Wonders of the Extra Cameras. D. The Dangerous Diseases.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Research shows that less sleep can influence your concentration. 36 Here are some ways to get sleep back on track.

Create the right environment.

Get your body and mind in the habit of using your bedroom for sleeping. If you frequently sit in bed to do your homework, watch television, eat, talk on the phone, etc., your mind will expect that the bedroom is for you daytime activities. Instead, create an environment that is suitable for sleeping. 37

Limit food intake before bed

If you eat before sleep, your body has to digest it, which can raise your energy level. Stop eating at least three hours before your scheduled bedtime. 38 and avoid eating high-fat foods, which take longer to digest.

39

If you normally don't fall asleep until the morning, try going to bed half an hour earlier each week, or set a time in to get in bed and stick with it. Eventually your body will get used to sleep at that time naturally.

Take control of your worries

Stress, surprise, and changes can ruin your sleep habits. Try to decrease your brain activity before bed by writing down your thoughts in a journal and closing the book. 40 Deal with

those thoughts and come back to bed.

- A. Pay attention to your body.
- B. Get yourself into a routine.
- C. But sleeping less is very harmful.
- D. If you must eat snacks, keep it small.
- E. If thinking keeps you up at night, get out of bed and try to be productive.
- F. Equip your room with soft lighting, comfortable bedding and relaxing music.
- G. But the good news is that you can improve the quality and quantity of your sleep.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In an effort to shop from socially conscious brands this holiday season, I came across an interesting brand that caught my eye. Two Blind Brothers is a clothing brand that sells expensive casual wear and gives 41 of its profits to medical research to cure blindness.

The brand was 42 by Bradford Manning and Bryan Manning, two brothers 43 a disease called Stargardt that will finally make a person lose 44. Since being diagnosed with the disease at six, both brothers have 45 lost their eyesight and have learned Braille (盲文) to help 46 their condition. Even being diagnosed with the disease so young and having to 47 life with visual damage, the brothers never let it bring them 48.

"We've been 49 to have each other and grow well in spite of the visual damage. Unfortunately, this is not the 50 for many who have Stargardt and other similar disabilities. My brother and I were inspired to take action to help raise awareness and money for vital 51", Bradford Manning.

Creating the brand is a way for the brothers to 52 in a more important way. Bradford sits on the board of the Foundation for Fighting Blindness 53, and Bryan is also a(n) 54 part of the foundation.

"We get messages from people sharing their own 55 about living with visual problems, and that's what 56 makes it all worth it. Neither of us is taking a salary from the 57 of the products. We're truly doing this to make a 58 in these people's lives," said Bryan.

"The Foundation for Fighting Blindness is a source of 59 to the many that weren't as lucky as I was to have a built-in system. We're very excited to be able to 60 with the research," said Bradford.

41. A. none

B. some

C. all

D. most

42. A. founded

B. bought

C. discovered

D. visited

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 43. A. dying from | B. suffering from | C. coming from | D. hearing from |
| 44. A. life | B. hair | C. weight | D. eyesight |
| 45. A. simply | B. gradually | C. strangely | D. specially |
| 46. A. accept | B. observe | C. manage | D. forget |
| 47. A. adjust to | B. add to | C. belong to | D. appeal to |
| 48. A. up | B. round | C. out | D. down |
| 49. A. nervous | B. lucky | C. sure | D. ready |
| 50. A. truth | B. reason | C. case | D. belief |
| 51. A. research | B. information | C. decision | D. operation |
| 52. A. take off | B. cheer up | C. make out | D. give back |
| 53. A. in time | B. at present | C. on purpose | D. in relief |
| 54. A. private | B. common | C. active | D. separate |
| 55. A. stories | B. regrets | C. concerns | D. anxieties |
| 56. A. hardly | B. nearly | C. lately | D. really |
| 57. A. collections | B. sales | C. packages | D. donations |
| 58. A. profit | B. sound | C. difference | D. rule |
| 59. A. hope | B. income | C. trouble | D. tension |
| 60. A. agree | B. communicate | C. deal | D. help |

第二节(共10小题,每题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Taylor, an 11-year-old Australian schoolgirl, was born with cerebral palsy (脑性瘫痪), a disorder that affects her 61 (move). In March 2016, she 62 (succeed) in climbing Mount Kosciuszko, the highest mountain in Australia. When asked what her next goal was, she said it was to climb the Great Wall. Norman Li, a Chinese businessman, who works and lives in Sydney, 63 (touch) by Taylor's story and decided to sponsor Taylor's and her family's trip to Beijing.

On June 6, Taylor's dream 64 (final) came true. Taylor moved ahead slowly yet steadily, and with determination. When the 65 (stair) were too steep to move on her own, her parents lifted her, 66 (encourage) her to keep going. During her climb, a group of Chinese students followed Taylor closely. Before she started out, they gave her a red rooster doll, standing for 67 Year of the Rooster according to the Chinese calendar, to bring her luck.

Taylor was inspired by so many people 68 support increased her confidence and made the climb easier. Taylor's mother said Chinese were so friendly, which was 69 her expectation. Now, Taylor's dream is 70 (train) hard so that she can take part in the swimming events at the 2020 Tokyo Paralympics.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假如英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除、或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写上该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

注意:1. 每次错误以及修改仅限一词;2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

As a matter of fact, I like the Internet buzzwords. Generally spoken, these words and expression are creative, entertaining and funny. Not only do they make our language colourful, but they also made our conversation interesting.

Of all the top 10 Internet buzzwords in 2016, I like "a craftsmanship spirit" better. The phrase, which stand for a spirit of striving for the best, will inspire us to work hard at, keep trying, and pursue perfection in wherever we do. What's more, the phrase represents positive attitude which requires us to take everything serious. Only with a craftsmanship spirit can they do everything well.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假如你是李华。某国际组织将举办中学生夏令营活动,有三个主题可以选择:1. 英国孔子学院(Confucius Institute)志愿者服务;2. 澳大利亚动物园公益服务;3. 美国洛杉矶(Los Angeles)飞人乔丹(Michael Jordan)篮球训练营。

请你用英语写一封电子邮件,选择其中一个主题申请参加,内容包括:1. 你最感兴趣的主题;2. 选择的理由;3. 希望获准。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am glad that _____

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua