

高二英语

本卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。共 12 页，满分共 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、就读学校等用黑色钢笔或签字笔写在答题卷上。
2. 选择题部分全部使用铅笔涂答，非选择题部分全部使用黑色钢笔或签字笔答题，不按要求不给分。选择题部分每小题选出答案后，用铅笔把答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。不能答在试卷上。
3. 考试结束后，监考员只收答题卷。

第一部分 选择题（共 90 分）

一、单项选择（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

- A 1. _____ my parents, I had no one to talk to.
A. Except for B. Apart from C. In addition to D. Besides
- B 2. --I'm very _____ with my own cooking. It looks nice and smells delicious.
--Mm, it does have a pleasant smell.
A. please B. to please C. pleasing D. pleased
- A 3. We will be _____ five groups to discuss these questions.
A. divided into B. divided up C. separated from D. separated into
- C 4. What can we do to help them to _____ the difficult position?
A. break out B. break away from C. break down D. break into
- D 5. I watched the plane go higher and higher until I _____ it.
A. losed sight B. losed sight of
C. lost sight D. lost sight of
- B 6. _____ in 1911, Tsinghua University is one of the most famous universities in the world.
A. Being founded B. It was founded C. Founded D. Founding

7. I can't employ him in the shop if I can't _____ him to act responsibly.
A. depend B. depend on C. dependent upon D. make sure
8. Only in this way _____ to make improvement in your study.
A. you can hope B. you did hope C. can you hope D. did you hope
9. She likes everything to be _____ in her study.
A. instead of B. instead C. in place of D. in place
10. _____, I'll have a letter sent to your company.
A. If necessary B. If it were necessary
C. As I'm necessary D. Unless it is necessary
11. I used to travel by air _____ with my parents when I was a young boy.
A. a good many B. a great deal of C. a great deal D. a large number of
12. If it _____ so hard, we'd go to town.
A. isn't raining B. weren't raining C. doesn't rain D. has rain
13. Why did you choose that boy _____ as your boyfriend?
A. particular B. in particular C. special D. in special
14. I _____ you a more valuable present for your birthday, but I was short of money at that time.
A. would buy B. had bought C. would have bought D. must have bought
15. I'm not _____ up so early to do morning exercise.
A. accustomed to get B. used to get
C. accustomed to getting D. have the habit to get
16. I think _____ is not easy to master a foreign language.
A. its B. it C. when D. which
17. _____ what you do is right, I'll go along with you.
A. So far as B. As far as C. Even if D. So long as
18. Such great changes have already _____ since China's reform and opening up.
A. come about B. came about C. came back D. come across
19. She _____ her way through all kinds of difficulties and finally made a big success.
A. lost B. loses C. made D. makes
20. Her job is _____ the lecture hall as clean as possible.
A. keep B. keeping C. kept D. keeps

二、完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

I had a student today who got his finger stuck inside a test tube in science class. It was really quite stuck. This young man's finger 21 to get whiter and whiter right before my

eyes.

Remaining __22__, I suggested he carefully rotate (转动) the tube. It wouldn't move a bit. He __23__ soap and cold water. Still stuck. Meanwhile __24__ was breaking out in the class. Finally, I __25__ the young man to our secretary, who was a miracle (奇迹) worker __26__ three kids of her own. With her in charge, I was __27__ all would be OK.

To get the students back in order, I __28__ my own story of getting my __29__ stuck between the rails of a balcony. Same kind of curiosity, I remembered __30__ then how far I could thrust (塞) my knee between the rails. Inch by inch, I kept __31__ and before I knew it, my knee was stuck and __32__ before my eyes and in front of lots of __33__ at a popular Las Vegas hotel!

Hearing my story, many students followed with their own __34__ of heads, arms, fingers stuck in places they shouldn't __35__. A few minutes later, the young man came back, test tube unbroken and finger __36__ to a lovely shade of pink.

I just couldn't __37__ this kid. He's only twelve. I too got my knee unstuck, but not without great __38__. The excuse for me, however, was not __39__ but plain stupidity. I was __40__ fifty years old when this happened.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| A 21. A. used | B. needed | C. happened | D. continued |
| C 22. A. calm | B. silent | C. cheerful | D. active |
| D 23. A. lost | B. fetched | C. tried | D. accepted |
| C 24. A. fire | B. chaos | C. violence | D. argument |
| D 25. A. described | B. carried | C. introduced | D. sent |
| B 26. A. raising | B. observing | C. saving | D. teaching |
| C 27. A. happy | B. doubtful | C. surprised | D. confident |
| C 28. A. shared | B. wrote | C. read | D. heard |
| A 29. A. head | B. knee | C. arm | D. foot |
| B 30. A. calculating | B. explaining | C. wondering | D. reporting |
| A 31. A. pushing | B. climbing | C. walking | D. kicking |
| D 32. A. shaking | B. lifting | C. resting | D. swelling |
| A 33. A. doctors | B. strangers | C. managers | D. students |
| A 34. A. findings | B. conclusions | C. stories | D. news |
| D 35. A. be | B. exist | C. stay | D. stop |
| D 36. A. pointing | B. returning | C. belonging | D. growing |
| C 37. A. get along with | B. get rid of | C. get used to | D. get mad at |
| A 38. A. encouragement | B. disappointment | C. embarrassment | D. achievement |
| D 39. A. ambition | B. youth | C. bravery | D. experiment |
| A 40. A. in the end | B. in total | C. after all | D. at any rate |

三、阅读（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节 阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

A

After a long winter, spring is the ideal time for sightseeing and exploring London's green spaces.

1. Explore London's parks and gardens

Spring time is the perfect times of year to explore London's parks and gardens, when the city's Royal Parks will be blooming with flowers. Go and admire the rainbow of azaleas (杜鹃花) at Richmond Park or hire a deckchair in St James's Park with a view of Buckingham Palace.

2. Enjoy the entertainment at a Spring Festival

There are a good many festivals and events held in London throughout spring. Make the most of the cultural exhibitions at the British Library Spring Festival, the Sundance Film Festival or the London Literature Festival; head to Shakespeare's Globe, which hosts open-air Shakespeare performances from late April until early October.

3. Get active

Warmer weather means there's no excuse for staying indoors, so go for a walking or cycling tour of London. Alternatively, walk the Thames Walkway, which follows the river all the way from central London into the countryside; make the most of London's "Boris Bikes", which are available for hire all around the city and are free of charge for the first half hour. If you're really looking for a challenge, sign up for the famous London Marathon, held annually in April.

4. Take to the waters

Whether cruising (航行) along the Thames River, hiring a rowing boat in Hyde Park or riding a canal boat around Little Venice, there are lots of fun ways to get on the water in London. Held every year since 1829, the Oxford and Cambridge Boat Race allows teams from England's most famous universities to compete against each other, and draws huge crowds of watching people.

41. When is the perfect times to go and enjoy the rainbow of azaleas?

- A. Spring time. B. Summer time. C. winter time. D. Autumn time.

42. If you are interested in British culture, you are advised to _____.

- A. visit Richmond Park B. row a boat in Hyde Park
C. attend the London Festivals D. walk the Thames Walkway

43. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

- A. You can see Buckingham Palace from St James's Park.
- B. London's Boris Bikes are free to use for a whole day.
- C. Outdoor Shakespeare performances are held only in spring.
- D. The Oxford and Cambridge Boat Race has a history of over 200 years.

D

44. According to the writer, which of the following activities challenges you most?

- A. Watching Boat Race.
- B. Joining in London Marathon.
- C. Cruising along the Thames River.
- D. Cycling around London.

B

45. The writer wrote the text in order to _____.

- A. introduce tourist attractions in London
- B. stress the importance of exploring London
- C. suggest ways to enjoy spring in London
- D. show the beauty of spring in London

B

A European Union program is letting blind people experience famous paintings for the first time. It uses three dimensional (3-D) printing to re-create famous paintings so they can be touched.

One painting printed with the new technology is Gustav Klimt's "The Kiss." It is a popular attraction at the Belvedere Museum in Vienna, Austria. The painting shows a man and a woman standing in a field filled with flowers. They are wearing gold robes and have their arms around each other. The man leans down to kiss the woman.

Klimt finished the painting in 1908. Until now, people who had trouble seeing could not appreciate the artwork. But thanks to the reproduction they can touch the piece and feel the ridges and depressions. Andreas Reichinger started making 3-D versions of artwork in 2010. He said this reproduction was his most difficult project because the couple's robes are so detailed.

Dominika Raditsch is a blind museum visitor. She touched the reproduction. As she moved her hands around it she said, "Exactly, can you see these? There are so many details." Raditsch said she can imagine what the original painting looks like when she touches the reproduction. "It's somehow round. You can feel it. It comes with it. And in many places it's so smooth. And then I think to myself: it probably shines too!" Raditsch said.

The Belvedere is not the only museum to have 3-D versions of its artwork. Some of the pieces at the Prado, in Madrid, Spain, have reproductions that can be touched. But the piece in Vienna has one special part: it is made with widely available 3-D printing technology. That means one day, blind art fans anywhere in the world could download the source files and print the reproductions themselves.

- B 46. What is "The kiss"?
A. A European Union project. B. A popular painting.
C. A 3-D technology. D. A famous museum.
- C 47. When did Andreas Reichinger start making 3-D versions of artwork?
A. In 1908. B. In 2008. C. In 2010. D. In 2018.
- B 48. Why did Reichinger say this reproduction was difficult to finish?
A. The painting was reproduced detailedly.
B. The original artwork was made in 1908.
C. Blind art fans can't download the source.
D. The 3-D technology is not available.
- A 49. How did Raditsch feel when she first touched the reproduction?
A. Awkward. B. Puzzled. C. Excited. D. Nervous.
- D 50. What is the best title for the text?
A. A European Union Program for Museum Visitors
B. 3-D Printing Lets Blind Experience Famous Painting
C. How to Reproduce the World-famous Paintings
D. A Special Museum for Art Fans in Vienna, Austria

C

Some people think that success is only for those with talent or those who grow up in the right family, and others believe that success mostly comes down to luck. I'm not going to say luck, talent, and circumstances don't come into play because they do. Some people are born into the right family while others are born with great intelligence, and that's just the reality of how life is.

However, to succeed in life, one first needs to set a goal and then gradually make it more practical. And, in addition to that, in order to get really good at something, one needs to spend at least 10,000 hours studying and practicing. To become great at certain things, it'll require even more time, time that most people won't put in.

This is a big reason why many successful people advise you to do something you love. If you don't enjoy what you do, it is going to feel like unbearable pain and will possibly make you quit well before you ever become good at it.

When you see people exhibiting some great skills or having achieved great success, you know that they have put in a huge part of their life to get there at a huge cost. It's sometimes easy to think they got lucky or they were born with some rare talent, but thinking that way does you no good, and there's a huge chance that you're wrong anyway.

Whatever you do, if you want to become great at it, you need to work day in and day out,

almost to the point of addiction, and over a long period of time. If you're not willing to put in the time and work, don't expect to receive any rewards. Consistent, hard work won't guarantee you the level of success you may want, but it will guarantee that you will become really good at whatever it is you put all that work into.

51. Paragraph 1 mainly talks about _____.
A. the reasons for success B. the meaning of success
C. the standards of success D. the importance of success
52. In Paragraph 2, the underlined word "that" refers to _____.
A. being good at something B. setting a practical goal
C. putting in more time D. succeeding in life
53. Successful people suggest doing what one loves because _____.
A. work makes one feel pain B. one tends to enjoy his work
C. one gives up his work easily D. it takes a lot of time to succeed
54. What can we infer from Paragraph 4?
A. Successful people like to show their great skills.
B. People sometimes succeed without luck or talent.
C. People need to achieve success at the cost of life.
D. It helps to think that luck or talent leads to success.
55. What is the main theme of the passage?
A. Having a goal is vital to success.
B. Being good is different from being great.
C. One cannot succeed without time and practice.
D. Luck, talent and family help to achieve success.

第二节 七选五 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Five tips for safe running

We all know that exercise is good for our health. But some kinds of exercise may be better than others. Running, for example, may help to protect against heart disease and other health problems.

Running is good exercise, but it can be hard on the body. __56__ A

※Take it easy.

Do not run too much, too soon or too fast. Most people get running injuries when they push themselves too bad. The body needs time to get used to increases in distance or speed.

-57- D

※Listen to your body.

Most running injuries do not come unexpectedly. 58 C They may include body aches, sore muscles and pain that does not go away.

※59 F

There is no single best shoe for every runner. You should find the shoes that offer the best fit and support for your feet. More importantly, you should replace your shoes every 500 to 800 kilometers.

※Take good notes.

Take time after each run to write down what you did and how you felt. Look for patterns, things that happen over and over again. These notes will help you find the best exercise for you.

※Cross train.

As we said earlier, running is hard on your body. So physical fitness experts suggest some form of cross training to improve muscle balance and to help you stay injury free. They say swimming, yoga, and riding a bicycle are good exercises to combine with running. 60 E

- A. Muscles and joints (关节) need time to recover.
- B. Get good running shoes.
- C. Here are five ideas to reduce the risk of injury.
- D. Usually, there are warning signs.
- E. Running may also help you live longer.
- F. These exercises are easier on the body.
- G. As advertisements for the running shoes Nike say, "Just do it."