

2017—2018学年上期中考

18届 高三英语试题

命题人：慕晓齐 审题人：张新伟

- 说明：1. 本试卷分第Ⅰ卷（选择题）和第Ⅱ卷（非选择题）满分150分，考试时间120分钟。
2. 将第Ⅰ卷的答案代表字母填（涂）在第Ⅱ卷的答题卷（答题卡）中。考试结束，将答题卡和第Ⅱ卷一并交回。

第Ⅰ卷

注意事项：

1. 答第Ⅰ卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、班级、考生号及考试科目填涂在答题卡上。
2. 选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。

第一部分 听力（共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How did the speakers get to the post office?
A. By car. B. By bike. C. On foot.
2. What will the speakers do tomorrow?
A. Stay with their children. B. Go to a party. C. Visit the woman's mother.
3. Why is Wendy angry with the man?
A. He broke her iPad. B. He speaks ill of her. C. He doesn't work carefully.
4. Why is the man going to the States?
A. For a holiday. B. To study. C. On business.
5. What does the man think of the film?
A. He has no idea. B. It is boring. C. It is interesting.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话读两遍。

听6段材料，回答第6-7题。

6. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A. In the street. B. In a shop. C. In a restaurant.
7. What does the man need to do if he wants to return the watch?

- A. Pay 10% of the price. B. Wait for 30 days. C. Keep the receipt.

听第7段材料，回答第8-9题。

8. What is Scott busy doing now?

- A. Writing a paper. B. Looking for a book. C. Reading a book.

9. What will the woman do next?

- A. Go to a bookshop to buy a book.
B. Get a book from the man's shelf.
C. Borrow the book she needs from a library.

听第8段材料，回答第10-12题。

10. How is the man?

- A. He has a little pain in the area of his wound.
B. There is blood coming from his wound.
C. He feels terrible because of his wound.

11. What should the man eat more?

- A. Porridge and vegetables. B. Fish and meat. C. Spicy food.

12. What does the woman advise the man to do?

- A. Watch a little more TV.
B. Talk more with others.
C. Walk around for a while.

听第9段材料，回答第13-16题。

13. Where is Sue studying now?

- A. In Australia. B. In Beijing. C. In Hong Kong.

14. When do students have a two-week holiday in Australia?

- A. In March. B. In April. C. In June.

15. What will Sue do after finishing high school?

- A. Go to university.
B. Teach Asian languages.
C. Come to China for a holiday.

16. When will Sue fly to Australia?

- A. Four days later.
B. On Saturday.
C. One month later.

听第10段材料，回答第17-20题。

17. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. Cultural Changes in Hong Kong.
B. The languages spoken in Hong Kong.
C. The history of Hong Kong.

18. In which language are the road signs in Hong Kong printed?

- A. Chinese and Japanese.
- B. English and Japanese.
- C. Chinese and English.

19. What was the official language of Hong Kong in 1970?

- A. Chinese.
- B. English.
- C. Chinese and English.

20. How many Japanese people are living in Hong Kong?

- A. About 20,000.
- B. About 2,500.
- C. About 25,000.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Recently I spoke to some of my students about what they wanted to do after they graduated, and what kind of job prospects they thought they had.

Given that I teach students who are training to be doctors, I was surprised to find that most thought that they would not be able to get the jobs they wanted without “outside help”. “What kind of help is that?” I asked, expecting them to tell me that they would need a relative or family friend to help them out.

“Surgery (外科手术)”, one replied. I was pretty alarmed by that response. It seems that the graduates of today are increasingly willing to go under the knife to get ahead of others when it comes to getting a job. One girl told me that she was considering surgery to increase her height. “They break your legs, put in special extending screws, and slowly expand the gap between the two ends of the bone as it regrows, you can get at least 5cm taller!”

At that point, I was shocked. I am short, I can’t deny that, but I don’t think I would put myself through months of agony (痛苦) just to be a few centimeters taller. I don’t even bother to wear shoes with thick soles, as I’m not trying to hide the fact that I am just not tall!

It seems to me that there is a trend toward wanting “perfection”, and that is an ideal that just does not exist in reality.

No one is born perfect, yet magazines, TV shows and movies present images of thin, tall, beautiful people as being the norm. Advertisements for slimming aids, beauty treatments and cosmetic surgery clinics fill the pages of newspapers, further creating an idea that “perfection” is a requirement, and that it must be purchased, no matter what the cost. In my opinion, skills, rather than appearance, should determine how successful a person is in his chosen career.

21. We can know from the passage that the author works as _____.

- A. a model
- B. a teacher
- C. a doctor
- D. a reporter

22. Many graduates today turn to cosmetic surgery to _____.

- A. marry a better man/woman
- B. attract more admirers
- C. get an advantage over others in job-hunt
- D. become a model

23. According to the passage, the author believes that _____.
- everyone should purchase perfection, whatever the cost
 - it's right for graduates to ask for others to help them out in hunting for jobs
 - media are to blame for misleading young people in their seeking for surgery
 - it is one's appearance instead of skills that really matters in one's career
24. What does the author think of his height?
- He just accepts it as it is
 - He tries to increase his height through surgery.
 - He always wears shoes with thick soles to hide the fact.
 - He hates to be called a short man.

B

DUKE-NUS Graduate Medical School

Be Part Our 2011 Intake

DUKE-NUS Graduate Medical School is a joint collaboration between 2 top universities----Duke University School of Medical and the National University of Singapore (NUS) .Our school follows the American style of medical education and students graduate with a Doctor of Medicine (MD) degree after 4 years.

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ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS AND DEADLINES	HIGHLIGHTS OF OUR MD PROGRAM
<p>Deadlines</p> <p>Regular acceptance December1,2020</p> <p>Requirements</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Completion of online application 2. Present 3-5reference letters 3. Present latest transcripts(成绩单) 4.Present MCAT (The Medical College Admission Test) score 	<p>All applicants are considered on an equal basis for admissions and financial assistance regardless of nationality. Over 70% of our students have received some form of financial assistance that does not need to be repaid.</p> <p>Our innovative team-based learning environment focuses on problem solving, cooperating and applying what we have learned in the classroom.</p>
<p>Start your application</p> <p>For more information on how to apply, please visit our admission page.</p> <p>For students studying in the US, the Preprofessional Health Advising Office in your university can offer assistance in putting together your application.</p>	<p>Singapore is the leading biomedical and healthcare center in Asia. There are opportunities to work with world class scientists and physicians on programs like stem cells(干细胞) research, many other complicated diseases and metabolic(新陈代谢的) diseases.</p> <p>Our students come from varied academic and cultural backgrounds. This rich diversity adds to your unique learning experience.</p>

25. If you intend to apply for admission to this college, you need to _____.

- A. complete your high school studies
 - B. visit the college admission advisers
 - C. attend the exams held by the college
 - D. go through the online application procedure
26. Once admitted, most of the students can get _____.
 A. free financial support B. student loans
 C. different scholarships D. part-time jobs
27. The strength of their school learning environment mainly lies in _____.
 A. task-based and school-based B. application and school-based
 C. cooperation and competition D. innovation and teamwork
28. The advertisement is designed for _____.
 A. all potential applicants B. Singaporean students only
 C. US applicants only D. international teachers

C

To get an extra 14 years of life, don't smoke, eat lots of fruits and vegetables, exercise regularly and drink alcohol in a proper amount. That is according to a study published this Monday in the Public Library of Science Medicine Journal.

After tracking more than 20,000 people aged 45 to 79 years in the United Kingdom from about 1993 to 2007, Kay-Tee Khaw of the University of Cambridge and his colleagues found that people who adopted these four healthy habits lived an average of 14 years longer than those who didn't.

"We've known for a long time that these behaviors are good things to do, but we've not seen this benefit before," said Susan Jebb, head of Nutrition and Health at Britain's Medical Research Council. "The benefit was also seen regardless of whether or not people were fat and what social class they came from."

Study participants (参与者) scored a point each for not smoking, regular physical activity, eating five servings of fruits and vegetables a day and moderate alcohol intake.

Public health experts said they hoped the study would inspire governments to introduce policies helping people to adopt these changes. But because the study only observed people rather than testing specific changes, it would be impossible to conclude that people who suddenly adopted these healthy behaviors would surely gain 14 years.

"We can't say that any person could gain 14 years by doing these things," said Dr. Tim Armstrong, a physical activity expert at the World Health Organization. "The 14 years is an average across the population of what's theoretically (理论上地) possible."

"Most people know that things like a good diet matter and that smoking isn't good for them," Susan Jebb said. "We need to work on providing people with much more practical support to help them change."

29. We can learn from the passage that _____.

- A. Susan Jebb did not take part in the study.
 - B. the study observed people as well as tested specific changes.
 - C. there's no need for people under 45 to adopt these good habits.
 - D. only those from first class can benefit from these healthy behaviors.
30. What can be inferred from the passage?
- A. All the people are well aware of the harm of their bad habits.
 - B. People aged 45 to 70 have bad habits in the United Kingdom.
 - C. Governments should take measures to help people change their bad habits.
 - D. People have adopted the four healthy habits after knowing they're good.
31. What would be the best title for this passage?
- A. Smoking and Drinking Cuts You 14 Years
 - B. Healthy Habits May Give Extra 14 Years
 - C. How to Make Your Life Longer Than Others
 - D. How to Live a Much Healthier Life

D

Rock-paper-scissors is a game played all around the world. As kids, we have relied on it to settle disagreements with friends—from which channel to watch to who gets to eat the last ice-cream—all because we think the results are completely random.

But are they?

Wang Zhijian, PhD, a professor at Zhejiang University, believes that there is a regulation behind this simple game. So he gathered 360 students, divided them into groups of six and had each group play 300 rounds of rock-paper-scissors, reported USA Today.

After the first results, Wang thought he was wrong, because players chose each of the three moves about one-third of the time, suggesting that the game is random after all. However, Wang later noticed a surprising regulation of behavior in the data.

When players won a round, they usually stuck to the same choice. But when they lost, they tended to change to a more powerful move. For example, if Player A had just thrown down scissors to beat Player B's paper, Player A was more likely to throw down scissors again while Player B was likely to choose rock, since rock beats scissors.

According to Wang, this might be a function that is called "conditional response". So, for the next step of his study, as he told BBC, Wang plans to do some research about how human brains make quick decisions when competing.

Now that you've learned how to predict the moves of your opponent, you'll have an advantage next time you play rock-paper-scissors with your friends. But there is one problem: make sure they haven't read about Wang's study, or your advantage will disappear.

32. What does the underlined word "random" in the first paragraph probably mean?

- A. Strange
- B. Unpredictable
- C. Amusing
- D. Equal

33. What's Wang's discovery of the surprising regulation of behavior?

- A. 300 rounds of rock-paper-scissors can be done at once
 - B. The game rock-paper-scissors is random after all.
 - C. The game is based on “conditional response”.
 - D. The response of players doesn’t seem random.
34. If Player A has used rock to beat Player B’s scissors, what will they probably do next?
- A. Player B is more likely to choose paper.
 - B. Player A is more likely to choose scissors.
 - C. Player B is more likely to choose rock.
 - D. Player A is more likely to choose paper.
35. What will Wang study in the future?
- A. How to improve players’ ability to predict opponents’ moves.
 - B. The functions of the game that are planted into our brains.
 - C. How human brains make quick decisions in a competition.
 - D. The psychological cause of the players who always win.

第二节(共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Sometimes willpower is a lot like the television remote control---hard to find just when you want it most. 36 But there are ways to increase your willpower.

*Don’t try to change your economic situation, win a promotion and lose weight all on the same morning. Set one clear, specific goal and make a realistic plan to achieve it. Extra willpower sometimes requires extra energy, so don’t spread yourself too thin. 37

*Whatever your goal is, don’t expect to achieve it overnight. 38 If you are trying to kick a coffee habit, start by replacing your morning cup of coffee with a glass of water, instead of promising never to drink coffee again. Congratulate yourself on the small achievements. These successes help your willpower grow.

* 39 Ask friends, family or colleagues for assistance and tell them exactly how they can help. If your credit card bills have risen, for instance, let friends know that you are cutting back on expenses. Suggest having a common dinner instead of meeting at an expensive restaurant. Find a support group or organization related to your goal and attend their meetings. You can get valuable advice, understanding and information.

*If possible, change your environment to encourage positive behavior. Want to get in shape? Keep an extra set of workout clothes in your office as a reminder to stop by the gym on the way home. Quit smoking? 40

- A. Focus on one goal at a time.
- B. Real success takes time.
- C. Improve your willpower by a support network.
- D. Change your environment to change your life.
- E. Changing your behavior requires more than willpower.
- F. Breaking a bad habit or forming a new and healthy one can be difficult.
- G. Avoid bars or restaurants where you might be attracted to light up.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分45分)

第一节 完形填空(共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C、和D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Dr. M was one of my favorite professors in college. What made Dr. M memorable was a trick he 41 at the beginning of his first class: “Now I know some of you have already 42 me, but for the 43 of those who are unfamiliar, let me explain how I 44. Between today until the class right before finals, it is my 45 to work into each of my lectures one lie. Your 46, as students, among other things, is to try and catch me in the Lie of the Day.”

And thus began our ten-week 47. Early in the quarter, the Lie of the Day was usually 48. Dr. M would 49 and say “Very good! In fact, the opposite is true. 50...” On the days when nobody caught the lie, we all sat 51, looking at each other as Dr. M, looking quite 52 with himself, said: “Ah ha! Each of you has one falsehood in your lecture notes. 53 among yourselves what it might be, and I will tell you next Monday.”

But what made Dr. M's technique most 54 was, during the last lecture of the entire quarter, there was no lie, and he still 55 the same challenge to work through the notes; on the following Monday, he asked us to find what the falsehood might be for almost ten minutes before he 56 said: “Do you remember the first lecture—how I said that ‘every lecture has a 57?’” Exhausted from having our best theories shot down, we 58.

“Well—THAT was a lie. My previous lecture was completely 59. But I am glad you reviewed your 60 carefully this weekend—a lot of it will be on the final. Move on...”

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. believed | B. worked | C. employed | D. watched |
| 42. A. heard of | B. talked about | C. spoken of | D. referred to |
| 43. A. advantage | B. benefit | C. honor | D. respect |
| 44. A. work | B. learn | C. perform | D. teach |
| 45. A. duty | B. intention | C. proposal | D. profession |
| 46. A. homework | B. study | C. job | D. lecture |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 47. A. journey | B. plan | C. project | D. course |
| 48. A. obvious | B. easy | C. common | D. funny |
| 49. A. jump | B. stand | C. smile | D. shout |
| 50. A. Catch on | B. Move on | C. Come on | D. Hold on |
| 51. A. in surprise | B. in horror | C. in tears | D. in silence |
| 52. A. excited | B. shocked | C. pleased | D. ashamed |
| 53. A. Discuss | B. Divide | C. Declare | D. Decide |
| 54. A. unique | B. tricky | D. silly | D. easy |
| 55. A. faced | B. started | C. accepted | D. offered |
| 56. A. finally | B. therefore | C. initially | D. actually |
| 57. A. point | B. topic | C. lie | D. spot |
| 58. A. rested | B. nodded | C. cried | D. sighed |
| 59. A. excellent | B. special | C. terrible | D. honest |
| 60. A. notes | B. books | C. papers | D. homework |

第II卷

第一节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的适当形式。将答案填写在答题卷的相应位置。

Today, after finishing dinner in town, my husband and I were driving back home. As we pulled over, we saw a couple 61 (paint) their furniture.

I went inside our home, got 62 (change) and then went back out again to ask our neighbors if they needed any help. While leaving my home, I was troubled by thoughts of 63 (embarrass), denial, or being received. 64, I gathered the courage to go down and ask them, anyway!

Initially, the woman 65 (deny). Then, the man said, "Sure", and he handed me a spray paint bottle. We got into some good conversations while painting 66 great effort. When we finished, I briefly chatted with them before leaving.

In the end, not only did I enjoy helping them, but also learned about my neighbors. On the way home, I must admit, I couldn't help but wonder 67 they might be thinking about me. 68 is tough to do 69 good deed for others and not expect that they will be thinking good about you.

Today's experience taught me some 70 (value) lessons in my life. Hopefully, these lessons will help me continue my acts of kindness in future.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分35分）

第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修

改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下面划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Last night, I had a strange but interesting dream. On the way back to home, I came across a child from another planet. His clothes seem to be shining and looked beautiful. As I got closely to him, he looked frightened and turned his back to me. Though I couldn't speak her language, I used hand gestures to talk about him. A while later, he told me lots of amazing thing on his planet, which made me laugh. But all of sudden, he began to cry, and then he explained he had lost his way but couldn't find his home. Seen that, I offered to help him. His family had a telephone number like ours, so I asked him to call his parents using my phone. Soon before making the call he disappeared.

第二节 书面表达（满分25分）

假设你是李华，你校英语俱乐部将选举新一届主席，你欲参选。请按以下提示写一篇参加竞选的演讲稿。

竞选职位： 学校英语俱乐部主席

个人优势：（1）性格外向、与人相处融洽

（2）善于组织各种活动

中选设想：举办讲座、英语晚会、英语演讲比赛等活动来提高同学英语水平，激发学习兴趣

表达愿望： 希望同学们投票选你，相信你能干好工作

参考词汇：主席 president 竞选 run for

注意：

1. 句子结构准确，信息内容完整，篇章连贯，可适当发挥。
2. 词数 100 左右。短文的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Good afternoon, dear friends,

My name is Li Hua. _____

Thank you!

2017—2018 学年上期期中考试

18 届 高三英语答案

听力:

1-5 ABACA 6-10 BCABA 11-15 BCAA 16-20 BBCBC

阅读理解:

21-25 BCCAD 26-30 ADAAC 31-35 BB DAC 36-40 FABCG

完形填空:

41-45 CABDB 46-50 CDACB 51-55 DCABD 56-60 ACBDA

语法填空:

61. painting; 62. changed; 63. embarrassment; 64. However; 65. denied;
66. with; 67. what; 68. It; 69. a; 70. valuable

短文改错:

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参考作文:

My name is Li Hua. I am very glad to have the chance to run for president of the English Club.

First of all, being outgoing, I get on well with others and know what they want. Besides, I'm pretty skilled at organizing all kinds of activities, which makes me quite qualified for this position. If I am lucky enough to be chosen, I will try my best to serve my fellow students heart and soul. More importantly, to improve our English and arouse more students' interest in English, I intend to organize various activities such as lectures, English parties, English speech contests and so on.

I sincerely hope you will vote for me and please believe I will be a responsible president.

Thank you!

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