

长沙市一中 2019 届高三三月考试卷(五)

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	B	B	A	A	C	B	A	A	B	B	A	B	C	A
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	C	B	A	C	D	B	A	C	C	A	D	B	D	C
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	A	C	B	B	F	G	B	D	E	A	C	A	B	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案	D	A	C	D	B	A	B	C	A	C	B	C	A	D	B

21. D。见文章第一自然段。
22. B。见文章第三自然段。
23. A。选项 D 在第四和五段；选项 B 在文章结尾处；选项 C 在第三段。
24. C。见第六段。
25. C。见第三段。
26. A。见第八段。
27. D。第二自然段起到了 topic paragraph 的作用。
28. B。见第一段。
29. D。由 I've always believed in never letting school get in the way of my students' education. 可知。
30. C。由 We could see an enormous plume of smoke rising in the distance, but didn't know where it was coming from until, a few seconds later, the NBC reporter stationed at the Pentagon broke into the New York coverage to say that he felt the ground shake beneath him as he heard an explosion—obviously the same one that had just surprised my students. 可知作者和他的学生在飞机撞向五角大楼后，起初还以为是汽车发动机的声音，接着才看到升起的浓烟，然后派驻五角大楼的新闻记者报道证实五角大楼被撞。
31. A。由第四段 His mom worked in the Pentagon, and when he tried to get her on his cellphone he could not get through. 可见男孩子是在担心他的妈妈。
32. A。见第一段 High blood pressure, a common condition, rarely has noticeable symptoms, which make the condition difficult to identify, and that is why many people don't know they have it.
33. C。见第二段。
34. B。见第六段 If your blood pressure is 140/90 mmHg or higher, see your doctor for advice on high blood pressure.
35. B。
36. F。利用 pronoun reference 和 logic coherence 可得到选项 F。
37. G。起到了承上启下和 topic sentence 的作用。
38. B。概括总结了下段的内容。

39. D. 利用 pronoun reference 和 lexical repetition 可得到答案。
40. E. 利用 lexical repetition 可知答案 E。
41. A. “head off” means “To leave for a particular place”。
42. C. 夫妻俩达成了共识,孩子太小,不宜长途旅行。
43. A. 作者的妻子去探望重病的母亲,心理上的痛苦可想而知。
44. B. 夫妻俩讨论的结果是孩子和爸爸留在家中,妈妈飞赴伦敦看望家中老人。
45. D. 孩子太小,无法明白父母的考虑和安排。
46. D. 孩子太小,无法明白父母的考虑和安排,孩子只能是感到困惑。
47. A. 孩子小小世界的中心便是他的母亲。此处 caregiver 和 center of his tiny world 均为 his mom 的同位语。
48. C. 孩子有一段时间见不到妈妈,孩子小,不明白,所以会生妈妈的气(annoyed)。
49. D. 由上文可知,家里突发情况。
50. B. 由上文可知,孩子妈妈原来是照顾孩子的主力军(main caregiver),现在,孩子爸爸(parent)担当起了照顾重任。由文中也可得知孩子还因为妈妈不在而与她生分了。
51. A. 孩子在 17 个月大时遭遇与妈妈的突然分离,现在已经两岁半,尽管妈妈早已回来身边,母子之间的关系早已经几乎完全恢复正常,但是分离产生的“后遗症”(即影响)依旧存在。
52. B. 见上题解析。
53. C. 见上题解析。
54. A. 作者由自己孩子的经历引发了对美墨边境被迫与父母隔离的移民孩子们的处境的思考。
55. C. 由上文可知,移民孩子被迫与父母分离长达数月之久。由此产生的“伤痕”持久难愈。
56. B. 由下文“floods a child’s developing brain with stress hormones(激素), 57 lasting problems with trust, decision-making, and emotional 58 .”可知,与父母分离带给孩子的是精神上的创伤。
57. C. 由 stress hormones(激素)的分泌,导致产生长期的诸如信任、抉择、情绪管理控制等方面的问题(lasting problems with...)。
58. A. 见上题解析。
59. D. leave... behind 把……留下,此处指的是中国的“留守”儿童。
60. B. 作者由自己孩子的经历,得出推断:即使留守儿童们日后与父母重聚,也极有可能伴随着难愈的心灵创伤。
61. it. 形式主语。
62. and. 并列两个谓语动词。
63. Americans. 作主语。
64. a/per
65. to make. use sth to do...
66. for. 表延续。
67. going. 动名词作 of 的宾语。
68. that/which. 作关系代词。
69. are sent. 该句主语为 the rest of the six bottles,谓语动词为被动语态。
70. worse. 固定搭配,意为“更加糟糕的是……”。

【短文改错】

Lady and gentlemen,
Ladies

Welcome. Let me ~~to~~ introduce my hometown to you. I hope you will enjoy the

beautiful countryside with me as your guide.

In first glance, my hometown is a very ordinary place, no different from any
At
another town. There are two thousand people living here, but very little shops or
other few
restaurants, so people have to go to the mall in the city. Why does travelers come from
do
all over the country to visit our town then? Some of the scenery in this area ranks among
^ best in the country. It is a place where you can see many tall maple trees, that wide
the where
roads run alongside farms, and where a big river flows with countless ducks on it. With
such many beautiful things to see, my hometown appeals to many professional
so
photographers.

I think you will have a good time there.
here

【参考范文】

Dear Peter,

How are you doing? Thanks for sharing with me your experience of learning China's four great classic novels and your personal understanding. There is no denying that so many fantastic characters have been created by ancient Chinese novelists. I am glad to tell you about my favorite character, Sun Wukong in *Journey to the West*.

In the novel, Sun Wukong, also known as the Monkey King, is a monkey born from a stone who acquires supernatural powers through Taoist practices, from which he knows the 72 transformations, allowing him to transform into various animals and objects. That is the most important reason why I consider Sun as my favorite character.

Classics open up a window to different worlds and different cultures. I do hope that Chinese classic literature helps you understand China better.

Yours,
Li Hua

听力材料

Text 1

W: How much longer is the garlic bread going to take? **The noodles are almost ready to serve.** (1)
M: I began to bake it a minute ago, so it'll still be a while. How about the salad?
W: It still needs to be prepared.

Text 2

M: Have you found any pairs of shoes that fit?
W: Well, I liked the black pair, but my heels kept slipping out of them. **The second pair was comfortable,** (2)
but the color didn't look good at all. And this pair is a little tight in the front.

Text 3

M: Honey? I'm going golfing this afternoon, so **I'll need you to record the basketball game.**
W: Okay, **which one is that, again? I see the National Hockey League at four, the NBA at six, and an MLB game at seven.**

M: It's the second one. (3)

Text 4

M: What a boring movie! I don't think it is as good as the first one.

W: You're right, although the first one is thirty years old now, and the novel is even older.

M: At least they kept all the original music... (4)

Text 5

M: Can you do a load of laundry for me? My clothes are all dirty.

W: You need to learn how to wash your own clothes, Ben. I'm tired of doing it for you all the time. I'll teach you. It's very easy. (5)

Text 6

W: Hello, can I get a taxi? We are just outside the city limits. (6)

M: No problem, ma'am. Where exactly are you going? There is an extra charge for anything over 20 kilometers.

W: The Roxie Club, downtown. There are six of us, though. Do you have any bigger cars, so we don't need to take two taxis?

M: Yes, on the weekends, we do. However, it's three dollars more to have the bigger car sent your way. (7)

W: That will be fine, and we should be well under the 20 kilometers to our destination.

M: Yes, I can see that. Would you like us to send that for you now?

W: Yes, please.

Text 7

W: You are graduating this summer. What do you plan to do after graduation?

M: I don't want to work yet, so I think I will continue my studies. I want to go to the University of Cambridge.

W: That's a famous university, but studying in Britain will cost a lot of money. Why do you want to go to Cambridge? (8)

M: First of all, I'm crazy about British culture. (8)

W: What else?

M: It is one of the world's oldest universities and leading academic centers. Its reputation for outstanding academic achievement is well known around the world. I think I can learn a lot there.

W: It seems that you have thought about this carefully. I'll support your decision. (9)

M: Thank you.

Text 8

M: Ma'am, come in, please. (12)

W: Excuse me? Are you a manager? (10) (12)

M: Yes. What can I do for you?

W: Well, I have received such poor service from your employees this morning. I felt I had to let you know. (10)

M: I'm sorry, ma'am. Please tell me what happened.

W: I was asking that woman over there in the black dress where the men's section was, and she completely ignored me while continuing to talk on her cell phone.

M: That's not OK...

W: There's more. I waited outside the fitting room for 10 minutes, only to find the person inside was another staff member!

M: That should never happen. I...

W: I'm not finished yet. When I came out of the fitting room, a third employee, **the lady in red, said I looked fat! I was so embarrassed!** (11)

M: Ma'am, I promise you I will speak with them immediately about this. In the meantime, I'll give you a 50% discount whatever you decide to purchase.

W: Well, that's the least you can do...

Text 9

M: Wow. **I haven't looked at these albums for two decades.** (13) I thought my parents had thrown all these out already.

W: I'm not surprised. They're covered in dust. Look, this one was taken when you were a kid. That's over 30 years ago.

M: Oh, my God! This is my kindergarten class! **See if you can find me in the picture.** (14)

W: That shouldn't be too hard. Hmm... Oh! I found you. You're the one sitting next to the kid with the red and blue shirt. Your hair is so long that it covers your ears!

M: Ha-ha, how did you find me so fast?

W: **I can tell by the funny smile you have on your face.** (14) **It's the same one you have in our wedding photo.** (16) Hand me the one from your high school days.

M: Here.

W: Oh, no! What happened to your leg? Is that from that car accident you told me about?

M: That was two years earlier. **The one in the picture was from a fall I had while skiing.** (15)

W: Poor baby. We should take more pictures, you know. We hardly have any of us.

M: Yeah, you are right.

Text 10

W: Good evening, I'm Mary Bradley. On today's program, our special guest is Reid Hoffman, the man who started the amazingly successful and popular website LinkedIn. Reid, you were the first CEO of LinkedIn. Tell us a little about your website.

M: We basically provide a professional networking service, aimed at those looking to make connections within the business community.

W: Oh, so it's like Twitter or Facebook for people looking for jobs, sharing photos, meeting people or chatting... that kind of thing?

M: Not exactly. As a networking service, of course you can meet people and chat with one another. Photos can be shared as well, **but in order to make connections, you need to be introduced by someone else first.** (17)

W: **So, if we didn't know each other, I would need someone who does know you to send an "introduction" message first, and you could either accept or reject it?** (17)

M: **That's right.** (17)

W: In my notes, **it says your website started in 2013. It only took you three years to make money,** (18) and by 2017, you reached ten million users. **Tell us about the most recent changes in your company.** (20)

M: **Jeff Weiner took over as CEO in 2018.** (19) Thanks to his hard work, we now have over five hundred million members from two hundred countries.